

CATALOGUE OF THE COINS

5676
PART IV

MISCELLANEOUS COINS

Compiled by
CHARLES J. RODGERS

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a fabulous variety of coins, ranging from the Graeco-Bactrian coins of the ancient world to the ones issued by the East India Company in the 19th century. Growing from J. Rodgers' 3-decade long, unwearied quest in the bazars of contemporary Panjab (India), it meticulously catalogues a vast array of nearly 10,000 gold, silver, bronze and copper coins of diverse descriptions, struck by different rulers : kings, princes, emperors, sultans, maharajas, and the like. In an equally painstaking effort to assign the coins to the rulers in historical times, the compiler, (Honorary Numismatist to the Government of India), has closely examined the dates, mint names, inscriptions, legends; and even couplets on the coins.

Systematically organizing the entire collection in series, Rodgers offers this *Catalogue* in 4 parts (volumes). Part I, *The Coins of the Mogul Emperors of India*, describes 1816 coins issued by the Mughal and Suri kings. The prodigious varieties of the Mughal coins, considered with the nature of couplets inscribed on them, and the great number of mints where they were moulded, will undoubtedly deepen the interest of numismatists in the coinage of one of the largest empires of the world.

Part II, *Miscellaneous Muhammedan Coins*, dealing with the medieval and modern history, describes over twenty series of coins. Barring the coinage of the Hindu kings of Kabul and of the Sikhs, it covers coins of Muhammedan dynasties, notably those of the Bahmani dynasty, the Khalifas, the Khans of the Golden Horde, and the Sultans of Ghaznih, Delhi, Bengal, Kashmir, Malwa, Gujarat, and Jaunpur.

Part III, *Graeco-Bactrian and other Ancient Coins*, again presents an enchanting variety of coins. Not only are included here the coins of the Graeco-Bactrian and Indo-Scythic kings, but also the Parthian, Seleukidian, Roman and Byzantine coins. It also catalogues coins of ancient India, some of which were probably among the ones current at the time of Alexander's invasion.

Continued on second flap

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CATALOGUE OF **THE COINS**

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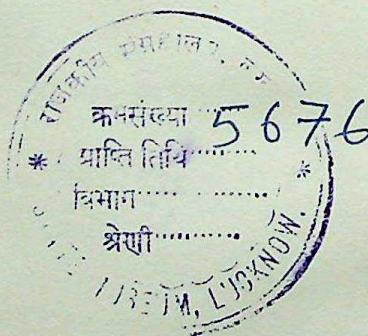
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CATALOGUE OF THE COINS

COLLECTED BY

CHAS. J. RODGERS,

AND

PURCHASED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE PANJÁB.

PART IV.

MISCELLANEOUS COINS.

COMPILED BY

CHAS. J. RODGERS,

HONORARY NUMISMATIST TO THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA, MEMBER OF THE ROYAL
ASIATIC SOCIETY, MEMBER OF THE NUMISMATIC SOCIETY OF LONDON,
ASSOCIATE MEMBER OF THE ASIATIC SOCIETY OF BENGAL AND
FELLOW OF THE PANJÁB UNIVERSITY.

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ERRATA ET CORRIGENDA.

- Page 13, r. column, 1st line खी पलीक should be खी पलीफ.
 „ 19, l. column, 11th coin pépal „ pípal.
 „ 21, l. column, 2nd coin omit second ثلت
 „ 23, l. column, 10th coin for فرغانه read فرغانه
 „ 30, r. column, 5th coin for القادر „ القادر
 „ 33, l. column, 1st coin for قلب „ قلت
 „ 40, l. column, 12th coin for as on (17) read as on (11).
 „ 41, l. column, 5th coin for शमघेर read शमघेर.
 „ 49, l. column, 1st coin omit "or"
 „ 53, r. column, 12th coin for روشن read روشن
 „ 72, 7th line from bottom, for तामा „ माता
-

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PREFACE.

A preface is scarcely needed to this fourth part of the Catalogue. The table of contents shows what coins are here described. They are such as could not well come in any of the three preceding parts. They are coins of a most miscellaneous description. They represent the odd things the collector meets with in the bázárs of the Panjáb. They are, however, far from being of small value. The coins of the old Mahárájas of Kashmír and Kángra form two most interesting series. Those of the Maliks of Sístán show that collectors as yet have not been fully aware of what may be obtained. The Coins of Nímroz, which is another name for Sístán, also show this. Nímroz is now a desert. In olden times it was densely inhabited as the ruined cities now found there bear witness. The Turkestan Coins here given might perhaps have been given along with the Sámání Coins. The few Central Asian Coins in silver, are modern. The Miscellaneous Muḥammadan Silver Coins and the Unassigned Silver Coins are interesting, as are the Miscellaneous Old Copper Muḥammadan Coins.

The Beluchistán Copper Coins are modern and are here edited for the first time. After them come coins of Bhópál, Bhúj, Baroda, Chamba, Garhwál, Indore, Kashmír and Jummún, Mysore, Nepál, Kuch Bahár, Udayapúr and Navanagar, in all of which there is something of interest. They are all modern. The coins of Garhwál are here edited for the first time. These coins are found in large quantities all over Northern India; those bearing the name of Parduman Sháh are however, most abundant. The few rupees of Native States are just samples of what may be obtained in large quantities. The same remark applies to Copper Coins of Native States. Coins of Sirmúr, the capital of which is Náhan, are however, very rare. Miscellaneous Indian Copper Coins might have been increased to an indefinite extent. Of most of these nothing whatever is known: their publication may elicit some information.

Unassigned Bronze Indian Coins open out a field of enquiry that will be at once evident to the reader. General Sir Alexander Cunningham had a lot of these, but could give no information about them. We shall some day know all about them.

Miscellaneous Copper Asiatic Coins deal with a variety of places. The East India Company Coins offer nothing worthy of note. They were collected because of their legends. No. 32 was never circulated. It was a trial piece, as was the rupee No. 14.

Coins of South India are just odd specimens of old currencies from that part of the Empire. Such are the coins of Travancore and Ceylon. Danish Copper Coins and Dutch East Indian Coins deal with the currencies of Denmark and Holland in the East. Miscellaneous Asiatic Silver Coins explain themselves.

Autonomous Coins from Kábul, Pesháwur, tho Deraját, Qandahár, Shikárpúr, Herát, Hīshár, Bukhárá, Balkh, Ghazni, Kirmán and Khwárizm show the necessity there was in these places for a copper coinage. They seem to resemble our English tokens.

The English Coins here given were all picked up in Northern India and the Panjáb. They show how an English currency has wandered all over India. Coins from Russia, Turkey and European countries nearer to India than England, are shown both in silver and copper. Miscellaneous Copper Coins include things from many countries. American Coins have got some strange things in them.

The "Medals" are of some interest and so are the "Religious Medals," and the "Tickets" and "Weights." The "Copper Tokens" must have come here just in the same manner as the English Coins. There are some strange things in the "Advertisements" which could never have passed as Coins, though in the form of some copper currencies.

I suppose it was the sight of these many varieties of things made me secure them just in order that my collection might illustrate what is found in an Indian bázár. It will be seen that the coins are arranged under more than fifty headings, and that some of these are subdivided. In this part of the Catalogue therefore, Miscellaneous Coins are dealt with. Some of the groups are edited here for the first time, *e.g.*, the Nímroz Coins, pp. 18-20, the Beluchistán Coins, pp. 33-36, the Antonomous Coins of Kábul, Pesháwur, Qandahár, Herát, &c. All these coins are at any rate of historical value, no matter how little value they may have artistically. The whole of the coins described, excepting the "Weights," "Tickets," "Advertisements" and "Card markers," were once in circulation, and were therefore worth collecting and describing.

In bringing this Catalogue to a close I own, I must confess, that I did not know when I sold my collection, that its contents were quite so varied or so valuable. I had gone on collecting and collecting till I had forgotten, to some extent, what I had gathered together. It was only when everything had to be described that I became aware of what a strange medley of things I had accumulated.

It must not be supposed that this collection represents all the possibilities of Panjáb bázárs. With money, even now, superb coins may be obtained of the Græco-Bactrians, the Indo-Scythians, the Sultans of Ghazni and of Delhi, and of the Mogul Emperors. I was handicapped all the time by lack of money. I had to allow precious things to slip through my hands, or I purchased them to sell them in order to obtain funds for my Mogul series. In this way, however, many collections have been gainers. Many of the rarest coins in the British Museum Collection of Mogul Coins were found by me and parted with to General Cunningham. The rupee of Humáyún, B. M. Cat. No. 11, p. 9, was bought by me in Saharanpur; the rupee of Sháhjahán with name Khurram, I got in Lahore, B. M. Cat. No. 578, p. 114, and Sháh Shujá, Muhammadi, B. M. Cat. No. 690, p. 135, was obtained in Delhi. Again I parted with several series years before I sold the mass of my collection. Thus my Sikh Coins I sold to the Lahore Museum, my Súrí Rupees went to Madras. My Square Silver Kashmir Coins were purchased by the British Museum as were my coins of Ahmad Sháh Durrání and of Nádir Sháh, struck in India. Many rare coins I obtained, went to private collectors. I never, however, allowed a Mogul Coin that would really help me to complete a reign, to slip through my fingers. I always regretted letting the three go which I have mentioned above, but then the price offered me was too tempting.

Many coins have come into my hands from other collections. Most of these were from Panjáb bázárs. Some of these I drew at once and published them in my five supplements to the *Chronicles of the Pathan Kings of Dehli*, by Edward Thomas. Each supplement I illustrated by two plates. These coins were returned to their owners.

Since I sold this collection, and during the time I have been engaged in writing this Catalogue and putting it through the press, many thousands of coins have passed through my hands, many of which were unique. The collections of Mr. Eugene Leggett of Kurrachee, of Dr. Stulpnagel and Tom Higgins, Esq., of Lahore, of Pandit Ratan Narayan of Dehli, and of a General of the Indian Army, have been dispersed. I regret that from them all no Museum in India has derived one single coin. This was not my fault. As Honorary Numismatist to the Government of India, I considered it incumbent on me to let the authorities know what I had to dispose of. I was met with one answer—there are no funds. Private persons purchased these treasures and they are now scattered over the wide world.

I rejoice in the fact that, during the past three years, the British Museum has obtained through me some valuable additions to its cabinets from my recent researches. I have also been able to add some coins to the Indian Museum Collection. Possessing as I now do the Catalogues of the British Museum Oriental Coins, the Catalogues of the Indian Museum, Calcutta, and of the Lahore Museum, I know what coins these institutions possess. When new coins come into my hands I can easily see whether any of these Museums possess them or not. If they have them, I am at liberty to offer them to private individuals. Often, however, when they have not got them they cannot buy them for want of funds, and then these rare coins are offered to and purchased by private individuals. In this way many private collections have been enriched. Ultimately these private collections will be dispersed and then, perhaps, some of these unique things will find their way into Museums, or they may be lost forever to the public.

One interesting feature I notice with pleasure. Native gentlemen and scholars are beginning to turn their attention to Indian Numismatics. This is as it should be. We are only strangers in the land. It has been our privilege to show what a vast fund of historical knowledge may be obtained from the coins of the country. It now remains for scholars who belong to the country to carry on the researches we have commenced. If my labours in the past be honoured by the post of guide to the labours of the future, I shall esteem it no small reward.

It remains for me to thank the Government of the Panjáb for the interest shown in the subject of numismatics. Sir James Lyall was Lieutenant-Governor when my cabinets were purchased. Sir Denis Fitzpatrick has always shown deep interest in the coins found in the Province he rules so well. The Secretary to Government, Mr. H. C. Fanshawe, has always cheered me in my labours, and to him I owe especial thanks.

I cannot conclude this preface without referring to the help given me by his Excellency the Marquis of Dufferin and Ava. His Excellency the Marquis of Lansdowne took deep interest in my researches. The present Governor-General when at

Amritsar, was pleased to notice some of the results of my labours. But after all the chief pleasure I have is that, the coins I have collected and described will form the nucleus of a collection which will assist the students of the history of the Panjáb and adjacent countries. When the late William Marsden made over his collection of Oriental Coins to the British Museum, he could not see that each small group would grow into a complete collection. But if we compare the British Museum Catalogues of Oriental Coins with the coins in his book, we shall see that each portion of it has been indefinitely enlarged. More than this, no sooner were the Catalogues finished than two immense appendices of new coins were ready. By this time new editions of the whole must be necessary. It will be thus, I trust, in the Panjáb. The present collection will be indefinitely increased until it represent fully in coins, the whole of the history of that part of the world of which Lahore is centre.

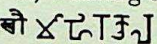
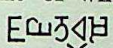
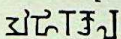
CHAS. J. RODGERS.

AMRITSAR, }
April 1st, 1895. }

MAHÁRÁJAS OF KASHMÍR.

MIHIRAKULA.

COPPER.

1			
52	In a circle of dots:—		In a circle of dots, a humped bull
0.7	Head of king to r., wearing a small turban: to r., 		walking to l., in front of which a trisol. Underneath  over bull a crescent.
2			
54.5	do. But name spelt.		do.
0.75			
3			
2 coins	do. Name not so distinct.		do. Legend indistinct.
average			
57.5			
0.8			
4			
2 coins	do. Name fairly legible.		do. do.
average			
48.0			
0.75			
5			
2 coins	do. Name indistinct.		do. All indistinct.
average			
33.5			
0.7			

6				do. Legend partly legible.
35·0	Quite indistinct.			
0·71				
7				
4 coins	As on (1), name indistinct.			Bull, as on (1), legend illegible.
average				
39·6				
0·7				
to				
0·6				
8				
3 coins	do. do.			do. do.
average				
44·0				
0·8				
to				
0·7				
9				
4 coins	do. do.			do. do.
average				
49·0				
0·8				
to				
0·7				

TORAMANA.

1				
45·0	In a circle of dots:—			A wheel surrounded by a dotted circle,
0·7	Head of king to r.; in front of it □			Under it, 𑀘𑀓. (Tor).
2				
77·0	do.			do.
0·75				
3				
51·0	do.			do.
0·76				
4				
42·0	do. No letter in front.			do. Very faint.
0·7				

DOUBTFUL.

3

5		
53.0	In a circle of dots:—	A wheel surrounded by a dotted circle,
0.65	Head of king to r., in front of it □	Under it, ✕ J. (Tor).
6		
42.0	do. In front 𑀓.	do.
0.65		
7		
26.0	do. No letter in front.	do. Very faint.
0.7		
8		
35.0	Head of king to l.	do.
0.65		
9		
48.0	Man standing to front: in r. hand a	𑀓 𑀓 in circle of dots.
0.6	rod.	

DOUBTFUL.

1		
30.0	Head of king to r.	In circle of dots bull to l. Under it a
0.7		legend, but only three letters are
		visible and they are not clear. They
		are not those on Mihirakulas coins.
2		
35.0	Head of king to r. Behind it a	Bull walking to l., and in part of it an
	trisul with fillet.	altar.

TORAMANA.

	King seated, holds on left arm a	Standing figure with frilled drawers
	cornucopiæ. To r., जय on one	skirts and epaulettes. To left, read-
101.3	coin, the seated figure is that of a	ing from outside, 𑀓 तोराम....
0.8	woman.	
8 coins	A female figure seated on a lot of	Figure as above, but no legend.
average	heads of animals. Large ear-	
94.5	rings. Cornucopiæ. To r., जय.	
0.75		

6 coins average 91.6 0.75	Seated figure, holding cornucopiæ. To r., जय.	Figure as above, but no legend.
6 coins average 99.0 0.75	do.	do. Fragments of legend.
5 coins average 94.2 0.75	do.	do. No legend.

ADITYA.

2 coins average 88.0 0.78 and 0.73	Seated figure, short skirts, earrings. To l., खी to r., यदि...	Standing figure, with eardrops, divided skirts, epaulettes.
---	---	---

SANKARA VARMA.

3 coins average 79.3 0.73	Seated figure, &c. To r., सन्क...	Standing figure, &c. To r., वर...
------------------------------------	-----------------------------------	-----------------------------------

GOPALA VARMA.

4 coins average 82.0 0.73	Seated figure, &c. To r., गोपालः	do.
------------------------------------	----------------------------------	-----

SUGANDHI RANI.

7 coins average 89.7 0.73	Seated figure, &c. To l., खी. To r., सुगन्धि.	do.
------------------------------------	---	-----

PÁRTHA VARMA.

80.0	Seated figure, &c. To r., पार.	Standing figure, &c.
0.73	य.	To r., वरम

DIKSHEMA GUPTA.

6 coins	Seated figure, &c. To l., दि. To r.,	Standing figure. To r., गुप्त.
average	के स.	
84.6	प.	
0.75	One coin has गु on this side after स.	

DIDDA RANI.

14 coins	Seated figure, to l., खी. To r., दिद --	Standing figure, &c. To r., देव.
average	द.	
87.57		
0.7		

SANGRAMA.

6 coins	Seated figure, to l., स. To r., नम.	do.
average	प.	
84.3		
0.7		

ANANTA.

0.6	Seated figure, &c., to l., अ. To r.,	Standing figure, &c. To r., अदेव.
	नम[र].	

KALASA.

6 coins	Seated figure, &c., to l., क. To r.,	Standing figure.
average	लस[र].	
82.3		
0.73		
88.0	do.	do. To l., ज[देव].
0.7		
(white metal)		

48.0	do. (Rare this weight).	Standing figure, blurred.
0.65		

HARSHA.

7 coins	Seated figure, to l., ह. To r., र[रज].	Standing figure, to r., देव.
average		
88.3		
0.73		

Harsha's coins are often of brass.

SUSSALA.

3 coins	Seated figure, &c. To l., सु to r.,	Standing figure, &c. To r., देव.
average	सुसल.	
91.0		
0.7		

JAYA SINHA.

4 coins	Seated figure. To l., जय to r., सिंह.	Standing figure, &c. To r., देव.
average	One has to l., खीज to r., रज.	
83.75	यसिं देव.	
0.71	ह.	
2 coins	Seated figure, &c. To l., खी पे.	Standing figure: to r., देव.
average	सु ट.	
95.5	To r., जय.	
0.73		

JAGA DEVA.

8 coins	Seated figure, &c. To l., जा to r., ग.	do.
average		
81.0		
0.8		
to		
0.7		

COINS OF KÁNGRA.

SAMANTA DEVA.

4 coins average 46.5*	Bull, sitting to l., over it खी स म न दे व.	Parts of a horseman, to r.
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PĪTHAMA.

50.0	In a circle of dots:— खी पी थ म. चंद्र दे व.	do.
------	--	-----

APURVA.

3 coins average 51.0	खी अ पु र चंद्र व दे व.	do.
3 coins average 50.0	do. One has an additional line with म ह - -	do.
2 coins average 49.5	म ह र ज खी अ पु र व चंद्र	do.
3 coins average 48.0	Bull to l., over it:— खी अ पु र व	do.

* As these Kángra coins are all about the same size .55, they are not measured.

RUPA.

3 coins average 51.3	Bull to l., over it:— खी रूप चं	Parts of a horseman to r.
3 coins average 50.3	do.	do.
3 coins average 48.0	do.	do.

SINGARA.

2 coins average 42.0	म हर ज खी सिं गा र चंद्र दे व	do.
2 coins average 48.0	do.	do.
4 coins average 47.25	do.	do.
8 coins average 49.0	do.	do.
3 coins average 49.3	do.	do.

MEGHA.

2 coins average 43.0	म हर ज खी मे घ चंद्र दे व	do.
3 coins average 40.6	do.	do.

HARI.

9

3 coins	म ह र ज	Parts of horseman to r.
average	खी मे ष	
50.6	चं द्र दे व	

HARI.

2 coins	म ह र ज	do.
average	खी ह रि	
37.0	चं द्र दे व	
2 coins	do.	do.
average		
43.0		

HARI.

2 coins	म ह र ज	do.
average	खी ह री	
41.0	चं द्र दे व	

KARMA.

3 coins	म ह र ज	do.
average	खी क र	
47.0	म चं द्र	

42.0	Bull to l., over it :—	do.
	खी क र्म	

DEVANGA.

45.0	म ह र ज	do.
	खी दे वं ग	
	चं द्र दे व	

AVATARA.

5 coins	म ह र ज	do.
average	खी ष व त र	
44.6	चं द्र दे व	
4 coins	do.	do.
average		
48.75		

NARENDRA.

45'0	म ह र ज खी न रे न्द्र चंद्र दे व	Parts of horseman to r.
------	--	-------------------------

DHARMA.

2 coins	In a square, with dots outside :—	In a double circle, with dots between :—
average	ध र्म	ड र्म
25'0	चंद्र	दे वी
2 coins	In a square :—	In a square, inscribed in a double circle :—
average	खी धर	खी दु र्ग
22'0	म	A Trisul.
	चंद्र	दे वी

TRILOKA.

3 coins	म ह र ज	Parts of horseman to r.
average	खी त्रि लो क	
48'3	चंद्र दे व	
52'0	महरज	do.
	खीत्रिलोक	
	चंद्रदेव	

SANSARA.

38'0	म ह र ज	do.
	खी सं स[र]	

IBRAHIM LODI AND PRIYAGA (?).

33'0*	.....	प्र य ग (?).
	ابراهيم	चंद्र
	سکندر	.....
	

UNREAD.

22 coins of the bull and horseman type, mostly without legends.

14 coins of the 2nd type of Dharma, given above.

* This coin is of great interest as it shows that the Delhi Sultan had power over Kāngra. It is exceedingly rare.

MEDIÆVAL INDIAN COINS.

SILVER.

1		
68.0	In circle of dots, rude head of king.	In circle of dots:—
0.61	Dots for ornaments.	सी सीम ।र।य.
2		
66.0	do.	do.
0.64		
3		
65.0	do.	do.
0.61		
4		
63.0	do.	do. Last line looks like ।र।य.
0.61		
5		
59.0	Standing figure to front.	Illegible legend, something similar to above.
0.6		
N. B.—The heads on (1) to (4), are very much like the heads on the so-called "Gadhiya ke paise."		
6		
59.0	सी म न	Goddess seated.
0.65	।र।य।य ष	

Said to be a coin of Gānggeya Deva.

GOLD.

7		
16.0	सी म...	Goddess seated.
0.45	...र न ष म	

A coin of Madana Varmma.

COPPER.

1		
65.0	मो वि न्द च	Ornament.
0.6	रण प्र ण	खौ च म्य
	र म द न	* * or व.
		का र ण्ये.
2		
67.0	do.	do.
0.68		
3		
62.0	do.	do.
0.65		
4		
61.0	do.	do.
0.65		
5		
74.0	do.	do.
0.66		
6		
68.0	do.	do.
0.6		
7		
60.0	do.	do.
0.6		
	No one has yet identified this coin. There are thirteen other coins of this kind in the collection.	
8		
42.5	Bull, seated to r., Above खौ व घ र.	Bowman on horseback to r., no legend.
0.65		
9		
52.0	Bull, seated to l., above ... ह व ...	Horseman to r., no legend.
0.5		
10		
40.0	Bull, seated to l., खौ ल व पा य (?).	do.
0.5		
11		
53.0	Bull, seated to l., ति ति म	do.
0.5		

12		
54.0	Bull seated to l., राल मोमि	do. खी पलौक.
0.5	(Amīr-ul-Mominīn).	
13		
54.0	Bull seated to l. Reading from	Very rude horseman.
0.5	outside :— المستنير ؟	
14		
47.0	Bull seated to l. ... रम.	Horseman to r.
0.5		
15		
62.0	खी मम (?)	Seated female figure.
0.63	पपाल (?)	
	टेष (?)	
16		
60.0	Illegible Hindī legend in two lines.	do.
0.62		
17		
71.0	In square in a circle, with dotted	Temple of lines and dots as on
0.6	circle outside :— हीम or दास स ४. स ४.	"Gadhiye ke paise."
18		
49.0	खी सीम	Head, with hat on, scarcely decipher-
0.55	दाव.	able.
19		
12.0	In rayed circle :—स.	Rude horseman.
0.6		
20		
8.0	In circle स. In margin remains of	do.
0.54	Hindī letters.	

MALIKS OF SÍSTÁN.

TAJ UD DÍN ĦARB.

MIXED METAL OR COPPER.

1	In quatrefoil inscribed in a circle :—	In a double circle with dots between :—
2 coins average 46·0 0·68	<p>تاج حرب بن محمد الدين</p>	<p>لله محمد رسول الله الناصر لدين الله محمد</p>
2	do.	do.
2 coins average 39·0 0·63		
3	do.	do.
2 coins average 39·5 0·63		
4	do.	do.
3 coins average 40·6 0·63		

5		
3 coins	In circular area :—	In double circle :—
average	°°	فانوں
40.3	حرب	لا إله إلا الله
0.62	In margin لا إله إلا الله وحده لا شريك له	محمد رسول الله
		الناصر لدين الله
		محمد
6		
2 coins	do.	do.
average		
36.0		
0.58		
7		
2 coins	do. Poor.	do.
average		
39.5		
0.58		
8		
2 coins	do. do.	do.
average		
35.5		
0.58		
9		
2 coins	do. do.	do.
average		
43.0		
0.6		
10		
2 coins	do. do.	do.
average		
39.5		
0.58		
11		
2 coins	do. do.	do.
average		
39.5		
0.6		

12		
3 coins	المسلم بالله	لا إله إلا
average	حرب	الله محمد
40.3		رسول الله
0.55		
13		
43.0	do.	do.
0.5		
14		
3 coins	محمد	do.
average	المسلم بالله	
39.6		
0.55		
15		
52.0	محمد	do.
0.6	المسلم بالله	
	حرب	

NAṢR BIN BAHRĀM SHĀH.

16		
2 coins	In quatrefoil, inscribed in a circle :—	In double circle, with dots between
average	تاج	الله
38.0	نصر بن	محمد
0.65	بهرامشاه	رسول الله
	الدين	الناصر لدين
17		
46.0	do.	do.
0.62		

AẒD UD DĪN BIN ḤARB.

MIXED METAL OR COPPER.

18		
2 coins	In quatrefoil, inscribed in a circle :—	الله
average	عزم	محمد
42.0	ابو المظفر	رسول الله
0.69	بن حرب	الناصر لدين
	الدين	

19		
1.0	In area :—	In area :—
0.88	بن احمد محمد	المطيع الله
	Margin, illegible.	Margin illegible.

KHALAF.

20		
0.0	In dotted circle :—	In a lined circle :—
0.95	لا اله الا الله وحده لا شريك له	الله محمد رسول الله خلف
	Margin :— ضرب هذا الفلوس بسجستان سنة وثلاث مائة	Margin :— الله الامر من قبل &c.,
	(Sijistán 3 -- H.)	

SIJISTAN OR NIMROZ COINS.

COPPER.

1		
27.0	In lined circle :—	Illegible.
0.68	خلف or خلد ضرب نیمروز (Nimroz).	
2		
33.0	In foliate area :—	In foliate area :—
0.8	ضرب	مائة
×.6	°	عشرین
oval	نیمروز	اربع
		(124 IL)
3		
34.0	In lined circle :—	In lined circle, with one of dots on side :—
0.5	ضرب نیمروز	عدل
4		
40.0	do. Not so plain.	do.
0.5		
5		
36.0	In lined circle :—	In circular area, illegible. Outside arabesques.
0.8	ضرب نیمروز	
6		
50.0	ضرب	Illegible.
0.65	فی البلدہ نیمروز	

7		
50.0	In lined circle :—	In circle :—
0.6	ضرب نیمروز	..... عد و الدين
8		
36.0	In square area :—	In square area :—
0.6	ضرب	فہرہ
×.5	بلدہ نیمروز	۶۸ صف
9		
36.0	do.	do.
0.7		
×.6		
10		
16.0	In square area :—	In centre an 8-spoked wheel.
0.5	ضرب نیمروز In margin to r., عثمان	In margin :— و العدیہ
11		
33.0	In area like a pépal leaf :—	Quatrefoil, with a dot in each foil.
0.6	وز نیمروز ضرب Margin illegible.	Margin, illegible.
12		
82.0	In elongated area, with knots in	In eight foil area :—
1.0	ends :—	ملعون
×.85	ضرب نیمروز In margin ۹۲۷ (?).	مع ...
13		
49.0	In lined circle :—	In lined circle, with loops outside :—
0.64	..... فی البلدہ نیمروز	ن — — عن — —
14		
47.0	In lined circle, with dotted circle	السلطان
0.6	outside :— ضرب نیمروز	الا عظم وکن الدین

15		
43·0	In double hexagonal star, with knots	In Maḥrábí area :—
0·7	at the corners :—	عدل سلطان
	ضرب	In lower margin ۸۸۳.
	نیمروز	
16		
92·0	نیمروز	A lion killing a deer.
0·9	فلوس	
× 74	(ضرب)	
17		
18·0	لا اله الا	Illegible.
0·55	الله وحده	
	لا شريك له	
	Margin :— بسجستان	
18		
51·0	لا اله الا	Six-rayed star with large dots between
0·8	الله وحده	rays, covers nearly whole face of
	لا شريك له	coin.
	Margin ... فلس بسجستان سنه ...	
19		
36·0	do. Not so plain.	do.
0·8		
20		
57·0	سوسطان	In double circle, illegible legend.
0·7	سجستان	
	Margin, illegible.	

TURKESTAN COINS.

ELIK NAŞAR.

SILVER.

<p>1 45·0 0·98</p>	<p>لا اله الا الله وحده لا شريك له</p> <p>Margin, in straight lines forms a square:—</p> <p>بسم الله ضرب هذا الدرهم باوزنك سنة خمس وتسعين وثلاث مائه Ozkand, (395 H.)</p>	<p>In double circle:— الله محمد رسول الله القادر بالله ناصر الحق خان المؤيد العدل ايلك</p> <p>Margin, &c., محمد رسول الله ارسله</p>
<p>2 43·0 0·97</p>	<p>do.</p> <p>But unit year deleted and the tens and hundreds written thus تسعين وثلث مائه is written very small. It was evidently omitted by mistake and then inserted above.</p>	<p>do. But under the legend is a word.</p> <p>Outside all is a border of long dots.</p>
<p>3 43·0 1·0</p>	<p>As on (1), but units ثمان. (Ozkand, 398 H.)</p> <p>Oblique strokes on the margin.</p>	<p>As on (2), but the border is made up of long oblique strokes.</p>

COPPER.

4	<p>49·0 In a dotted circle, three curved 1·04 dotted lines make a central tri- angle in which is a trefoil. In the three areas formed is :— لا اله الا الله وحده لا شريك له Margin :— بسم الله ضرب هذا الفلّس بسمرقند سنة ثلاث واربعمائة (Samarqand, 403 H.)</p>	<p>Legend arranged, as on obverse :— لله محمد رسول الله ايلك Margin :— سما امر به الامير السيد ايدة الله</p>
5	<p>38·0 In a dotted circle, three semicircles 1·02 intersect each other. In the large spaces the legend comes :— لا اله الا الله وحده لا شريك له</p>	<p>In a double lined circle :— الله محمد رسول الله ايلك Margin :— بسم الله ضرب هذا الفلّس ببخارا اربعمائة (Bukhārā, 4 -- H.)</p>
6	<p>61·0 In a circle :— 1·05 لا اله الا الله وحده لا شريك له — الفلّس ببخارا سنة اربع مائة (Bukhārā, 400 H.)</p>	<p>In a circle :— الله محمد رسول الله نصر ايلك Margin nearly all illegible :—</p>
7	<p>50·0 As on (6.) 1·08 ثمان وتسعين وثلث مائة (Bukhārā, 398 H.)</p>	<p>In a circle of dots, as on (6). Margin :— لله الامر من قبل ومن بعد ويومئذ يفرح المؤمنون بنصر الله</p>

<p>8 50·0 1·05</p>	<p>In double lined circle :— Ornament. لا اله الا الله وحده لا شريك له Ornament. Margin :— بسم الله ضرب هذا الفلّس بسمرقند (Samarqand mint.)</p>	<p>In a circle of twisted lines :— الله محمد رسول الله نصر بن علي ايك Margin only partly legible.</p>
<p>9 52·0 1·08</p>	<p>No circle, two margins :— لا اله الا الله وحده لا شريك له Inner margin :—perhaps. سنة اربع وتسعين وثلاث مائة Outer margin :— بسم الله ضرب هذا الفلّس بلقند</p>	<p>In lined circle :— الله محمد رسول الله نصر بن علي Ornament. Margin :— مما امر به الأمير نصر بن علي مولى أمير المومنين</p>
<p>10 42·0 1·0</p>	<p>In dotted circle :— ايك بن علي (?) Inner margin :— محمد رسول الله وحده لا شريك له Outer margin :— بسم الله ضرب هذا الفلّس بفرغانة سنة ست واربعمائة (Farghāna 406 H.)</p>	<p>In dotted circle :— الله محمد رسول الله ايك Margin, as on (9).</p>
ELIK ARSALÁN.		
<p>11 68·0 1·18</p>	<p>In double circle :— A crescent, and under it ايك Margin :— بسم الله ضرب هذا الفلّس ببخارا سنة ... واربعمائة (Bukhārā, 4 -- H.)</p>	<p>In double circle :— A crescent, under which ارسلان Margin :— لا اله الا الله وحده لا شريك له</p>
<p>12 75·0 1·15</p>	<p>In a circle, an ornament like a vase and under it ايك Margin, poor لا شريك له</p>	<p>As on obverse :—but with ارسلان under ornament. Margin poor :— هذا الفلّس ببخارا سنة (Bukhārā, --- H.)</p>

ARSALAN KHAN.

13		
68·0	In a circle a crescent in which is الله	In a circle of dots:—
1·15	beneath it a sword and beneath that a bow and arrow.	الله
	Inner margin:—	محمد
	لا اله الا الله وحده لا شريك له	رسول الله
	Outer margin, poor سنة ثمان ...	ارسالان ايبك
	(Mint deleted, -- 8 H.)	يوسف
		Margin illegible.

ARSALAN TAGIN. (?)

14		
53·0	In a triangle with a crescent on the	In a dotted circle:—
1·2	middle of each side:—	محمد
	شمس الدولة	... رسول الله ...
	Margin:—	..... ابن Margin:—
	بسم الله ضرب هذا الفلوس ببخارا سنة	لا اله الا الله وحده لا شريك له القايم
	ست وعشرين واربعمائة	بامر الله
	(Bukhárá, 426 H.)	

NIZAM-UD-DAULAT.

15		
41·0	In ornamented square:—	In ornamented square:—
1·02	نظام	Legend deleted.
	الدولة	Margin:—
	— — —	الله الامر من قبل ومن بعد ويومئذ يفرح
	Margin:—	المؤمنون بنصر الله
	بسم الله ضرب هذا الفلوس بالسند سنة اربع	
	اربع مائة	
	(Mint not known, 404 H.)	

UNCERTAIN.

16		
40·5	In a dotted circle with a lined circle	As on obverse. Legend deleted from
1·04	outside, a square with a square	inscribed square.
	inscribed in it. The legend is	Margin illegible.
	deleted from the second square.	
	Margin:—	
	بسم الله ضرب هذا الفلوس بسمرقند	
	اربع مائة	
	(Samarqand, 4 -- H.)	

CENTRAL ASIAN COINS.

SILVER.

<p>1 57.0 0.68</p>	<p>In double circle :— لطیف خدن (Klutān) ضرب For ornaments, vine and leaves.</p>	<p>In double circle :— محمد رسول الله لا اله الا الله ١٢٨٣ (1283 H.)</p>
<p>2 44.0 0.65</p>	<p>In circle, with arabesques outside :— لطیف خوقند (Khoqand, ١٢٩٢ 1292 H.) ضرب</p>	<p>In circle with ornaments outside :— غازی ١٢٩٢ (1292 H.) محمد سید فرلاد خان</p>
<p>3 44.0 0.67</p>	<p>In double circle, with arabesques between :— ١٢٧٥ (Khoqand, لطیف 1275 H.) خوقند ضرب</p>	<p>In double circle, rayed :— ١٢٧٥ محمد سید ملہ خان بہادر</p>
<p>4 43.5 0.7</p>	<p>In double square :— ١٢ لطیف (Khoqand, خوقند 1266 H.) ضرب</p>	<p>In ornamented pentagon, with ara- besques outside :— ١٢ خان ٦٦ محمد خدا یار سید</p>

5			
43.5	In double square :—	In ornamented pentagon, with arabesques outside :—	
0.7	۱۲ لطیف (Khoqand, خوقند 1266). ضرب	۱۲ خان ۶۶ محمد خدا یار سید	
6			
47.0	In double circle, with dots between :—	In double circle, with dots between :—	
0.76	خوارزم (Khwarizm.) سلام ضرب دارالا	مرحومی ۱ محمد خان ۲ سید ۸ (1281 H.) ۱ ۸	
7			
46.0	In small circular area :—	In ornamental area :—	
0.75	۱۲۸۰ (1280 H.) In outer circle :— ضرب دارالا سلام خوارزم (Khwarizm.) Arabesques outside.	خان محمد بهادر ۱ ۲ ۸۰ (1280 H.) سید	
8			
45.0	do.	do. Year the same, but above	
0.8		سید of س.	
9			
47.0	do.	do. Year the same, but under	
0.75		سید.	
10			
63.0	قان	الله	
0.62	العادل الا عظم	محمد رسول الله	

MISCELLANEOUS MUHAMMADAN SILVER COINS.

HERAT.




1		
105.0	In a circle, on the outside of which	In double square :—
1.05	are trefoil arches :—	لا اله الا الله
	محمد	و محمد
	رسول الله	رسول الله
	صلى الله	
	عليه وسلم (Herát, 782 H.)	In segments, the names and titles of
	In the trefoil arches :—	the four companions.
	ضرب || بلدة || هرات || في سنة || اثنى ||	
	ثمانين || وسبع || مائة ||	
	In spaces between the arches and	
	outer circle, knots. Outside all	
	a dotted circle.	
2		
127.0	Double circle encloses a six-foil.	As on (1).
1.2	In margin, surrounded by an ornamented octagon :—	
	... في سنة ٧٥٢ في بلدة هرات ضا ...	
	(Herát, 752 H.)	

MONGOLS OF PERSIA.

3		
25.0	Circle of dots encloses a lined circle,	Multifoil area, inside a lined circle,
0.75	which encloses multifoil area, in which :—	outside which is a dotted circle, contains :—The Kalima in three lines,
	Crescent.	and the names of the four companions
	السلطان العادل	on the sides.
	محمد خلد الله	
	ملكة ودولته	
	Star.	
	In foils :—	
	ضرب || همدان || في سنة || ثمان و ||	
	ثلاثين || وسبع مائة	
	(Hamadán, 738 H.)	

4		
45·0	In lined circle, with circle of dots	The Kalima and صلى عليه وسلم in
0·78	outside :—	square Kufic letters outside the names
	<p>ضرب في</p> <p>السلطان العالم العادل</p> <p>سنة ثلاث</p> <p>Knot ضرب knot</p> <p>Knot سنجان knot</p> <p>بہادر خان خلد ملکہ</p> <p>سنجان</p> <p>(Sanjān, 133 Ilkhāniya.)</p> <p>Between ضرب and سنجان is the name</p> <p>of Abu Saïd in Mongol.</p>	of the four companions.
5		
42·0	Similar to (4), but mint سلطانیه	As on (4).
0·8	(Sultāniya.)	
6		
43·0	Similar to (4), but mint شهرسار	As on (4).
0·75	(The city of Sanār Rashid رشت or Rashd.) رشید This mint is new.	
7		
44·0	Similar to (4), but mint نکلاط	As on (4).
0·78	(Naklat.) This mint is new.	
8		
44·0	As on (4), but mint is بغداد and year	As on (4).
0·78	اربع وثلاثين و الخانيه (Bagdād, 134 Elkhāniya.)	
9		
44·5	As on (4), but mint as on (5).	As on (4).
0·76		
10		
42·0	As on (4), but mint قریہ	As on (4).
0·86	(Quriya.)	
11		
44·0	As on (4), but mint تبریز and year	As on (4).
0·8	اربع ثلاثين &c. (Tabriz, 34 Elkhāniya.)	

12	44·0 0·78	As on (4), but mint همدان (Hamadán.)	As on (4).
13	21·0 0·7	In a pentagon :— فی ای ضرب م دوله السلطان الا عظم ابو سعید بهادر خان خلد الله ملكه In segments :— سنه || اثني || عشرين || وسبع || مائه	In circle, with dotted circle outside :— ابوبكر الله لا اله الا Knot ضرب knot. محمد Knot بغداد knot. (Bagdád, رسول الله 722 H.) محمد
14	19·0 0·71	In six-foil :— سلطان دمهلب شاه ٧٥٩ (759 H.)	In eight-foil :— The Kalima.
15	20·5 0·65	سلطان كالمشاه خلد الله ملكه (883 H.)	The Kalima and names of four companions.
16	19·0 0·66	In intersecting six-foil :— في ضرب السلطان	In looped square :— As on (15).
MUẒAFFARĪ.			
1	32·5 0·72	مير المومنين و السلطان المطاع شاه (شجاع) ضرب ايدج (Mint Eydej).	In a square :— The Kalima.

2		
22.5	خلد الله ...	Parts of the Kalima.
0.8	In small circle :—	
× 0.69	ضرب	
	كار زرون (Kárzarún,	
	۷۹۰ 790 H.)	
	In margin ... العدل.....	
UNASSIGNED.		
1		
17.0	In a circle :—	In double circle.
0.59		لا اله الا الله
		لا اله الا الله
	In margin (?) ضرب ... حلد و البلد	
2		
15.0	In a circle :—	الله
0.36	ايك	محمد
	In margin الله لا	رسول الله
	
3		
11.5	In a circle, a dot or pellet.	Two lines of Arabic, cut.
0.37	لا اله الا الله محمد رسول الله	
4		
10.0	In dotted circle :—	In dotted circle, 
0.5	.....	In margin, ضرب ٨٠٩
	ب	
	حاجي كيك ?	
5		
7.5	In circular area :—	الله
0.54	لا اله الا	محمد
	الله وحده	رسول الله
	لا شريك له	القاد بالله
	Margin illegible.	خان
6		
7.5	As on (5).	محمد
0.48	Ornament beneath.	رسول الله
	

MISCELLANEOUS OLD COPPER MUHAMMADAN COINS.

TAHIRIS.

TALĤA.

1			
23·0	In a circle, a head to r.		لا اله الا الله وحده
0·76	To r., ^{الطلحة} . In margin, indistinct, محمد رسول الله مما امر به الامير طلحة على يدي عبد الله		لا شريك له بسم الله ضرب هذا الفلوس ببست سنة تسع ومايتين
			(Bust., 209 H.)

MUĤAMMAD.

1			
44·0	لا اله الا الله وحده		لا اله الا الله محمد رسول الله
0·9	لا شريك له بنخارا على يدي خلد بن احمد ثلث و خمس مئتين ومايتين (Bukhárá, 253 H.)		خلد بسم الله امر به الامير محمد بن طاهر مولى امير المؤمنين

MONGOLS OF PERSIA.

MÁNGÚ KHÁN.

1			
44·0	(قا ان)		خوى
0·55	موزنگا العدل		The ^{خوى} forms a circle round margin (?) سنة تسع اربعين وستمائة (Khoi, 649 H.)

 No NAME.

2 58·0 0·6	قان العادل	لا اله الا الله محمد رسول الله
3 44·0 0·63	In a quatrefoil in a circle, with dotted circle outside. قان الاعظم	In a double circle with one of dots between :— The Kalima badly spelt.

KHAN OF THE GOLDEN HORDE.

 JÁNÍ-BEG KHÁN.

1 27·0 0·6	In a circle :— جاني بك خان	In an equilateral triangle in a circle :— سهرحر ? In segments :— حلالد خان ? and a bow.
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BELUCHISTÁN COINS.

COPPER.

1		
116·0	In a double circle, with one of dots	In double circle with arabesques be-
0·96	between :—	tween :—
	قلاب	A sword between two quatrefoils.
	۱۲۴۱	
	فلوس (Qelát, 1241 H.)	
2		
130·0	do.	do.
0·85		
3		
105·0	do. But year ۱۲۳۷.	do.
0·88		
4		
125·0	do. Year illegible.	do.
0·9		
5		
95·0	In dotted circle, with lined circle	In lined circle :—
1·0	outside :—	خان
	فلوس	محمود
	قلات	ضرب
		۱۲۸۵
6		
91·0	In dotted circle :—	In circle of dots as on (5), but no date.
0·83	فلوس	
	

7			
96.0	In dotted circle:—	In circle of dots:—	
0.88	فلوس بيلو ١٢٨٦ (1286 H.)	خان محمود ضرب	
8			
81.0	do.	do.	
0.9			
9			
81.0	In lined circle:—	In lined circle, with outer one of dots:—	
0.85	فلوس بيلو	جام ضرب	
10			
87.0	فلو	do.	
0.83	س بيلو		
11			
69.0	فلوس	As on (7).	
0.85	بيلو ١٢٨٦		
12			
94.0	As on (9.)	As on (9).	
0.9			
13			
92.0	In serrated circle:—	جا ١٢ م	
0.8	١٢ فلو (Beylah) س ٧ بيله (127 - H.)	ب ضر ٧٦ (1276 H.)	
14			
84.0	As on (13), without year.	١٢ چا ٦ م	Date not clear.
0.75		ب ضر	
15			
84.0	١٢ فلو	١٢ چا ٦ م ٧	
0.85	س ٧ ٦ (1276 H.) بيله	ب ضر (1276 H.)	

16		
93.0	۱۲	As on (13).
0.8	فلو	
	س	
	۷ ۶	(1276 H.)
	بیله	
17		
78.0	In dotted circle:—	In lined circle, with outer dotted
0.75	فلو	circle:—
	س	جام
	بیله	ضرب
18		
66.0	do.	do.
0.7		
19		
45.0	In dotted circle:—	چا
0.66	فلو	۷ ۶
	س	ضرب
	نیم (A half fulus very rare.)	
	
20		
87.0	As on (17).	As on (19).
0.7		
21		
89.0	As on (17).	As on (17).
0.76		
22		
85.0	As on (15).	As on (15).
0.9		
23		
84.0	do. but year invisible.	do.
0.75		
24		
101.0	As on (15).	حا ۱۲ م
0.75		ب
		ضرب ...

25		
83.0	فلو	حا ۷ م ...
0.72	س	ب
	بیله	۶ ضر
Coins from (9) to (25), are those struck by the Jám of Beylah.		
26		
110.0	In dotted circle, with lined circle	In lined circle, with dotted outer
1.2	outside:—	circle:—
	فلوس	خان
	کالات	محمود
		ضرب
		۱۰۷—!

BHOPAL COINS.

SILVER.

1			
176.5	بہوپال	۱۲۹۲	
0.78	نے	سنہ	(1292 H.)
	ضرب	شجرہ	
	Sword, over ر of ضر.	قدسی	

COPPER.

2			
477.0	In a rayed circle, with dots between	In a rayed circle with dots between	
1.05	rays:—	rays:—	
	ش	۵۱۲۸۵	(1285 H.)
	بہوپال	سنہ	
	ضرب	یک اندہ	
		Ornament like a capital <i>M</i> in writing	
		over ک of یک.	
3			
481.0	do.	do.	
1.05			
4			
475.0	do.	do. Year ۱۲۸۶.	
1.0		Another ornament over ک.	
5			
470.0	do.	do. Year ۱۲۸۷.	
1.05			
6			
474.0	do.	۸۸ شجرہ ۱۲	
1.0		سنہ	
		یک اندہ	

7		
237.0	In a rayed circle, with dots between	۱۲ هجري
0.85	rays.	۸۸
	ش	سنه
	بھوپال	نديم انہ
	ضوب	
8		
118.0	۱۲۶۵	پاوانہ
0.72	سنه	
	شوب بھوپال	
9		
118.5	do. ۱۲۷۲.	do.
0.65		
10		
119.0	do. ۱۲۷۵.	do.
0.7		
11		
117.0	do. ۱۲۷۹.	do.
0.6		
12		
120.0	ش	۱۲۸۷ هجري
0.7	بھوپال	سنه
	ضوب	پاوانہ
13		
118.0	do.	do.
0.7		

BHÚJ COINS.

SILVER.

1			
215·0	In a lined circle :—	In lined circle :—	
1·23	Trisúl, Ring, Kitár.	ملکہ	
	। को रौ पां चा	معظمہ	
	१९३२ (1932 S.)	کوین وکتوریا	
	In margin :—	ضرب	
	श्री प्राग मलजी बहादुर कछ भुज माहा-	भुज नगर १८७५ (1875 A.D.)	
	राजा धिराज मिरजा महाराज.	In margin arabesques.	

COPPER.

2			
186·0	شاه	भुज	
0·8	اکبر باد غازی	ضرب	
	.....	राज श्री दे - -	
	(Struck in the name of Akbar II.)	.....
3			
60·0	(شاه)	भुज	
0·6	اکبر باد غازی	ضرب	
	سنه	Hindee legend cut.	
	۱۲ - -		
4			
189·0	بادشاه غازی	Trisúl भुज	
0·8	بهادر شاه	ضرب	
	سنه	राज. श्री दे -	
	۱۲۷۴ (1274 H.)	- - जी.	
	Struck in name of last Mogul		
	Emperor, Bahádur Sháh.		
5			
101·0	Trisúl.	یک دو کڑی	
0·75	दोकडौ	१८६८	(1868 A.D.)
	जरबभु	ضرب	
	ज	Kitár भुज	

6			
52.0	Trisúl.	.....
0.55	चायीये	ب	
	जरवभु	۱۸۶۸	(1868 A.D.)
	ज	ضرب	
		بہوج	
7			
53.0	In a small circle :—	In a small circle :—	
0.53	A Trisúl and १९२६ (1926 S.)	1869	(1869 A.D.)
	In margin :—	And a Kitár.	
	श्री प्राग मल जी महाराज.	In margin, ملكه معظمه كوين وكنوريا	
8			
153.0	As on (7), but year १९३२ (1932 S.)	As on (7), but year.	
0.9		۱۸۷۵	(1875 A.D.)
9			
54.0	Trisúl	۱۸۸۲	(1882 A.D.)
0.6	१९३८ (1938 S.)	سنه	
	Margin :—	A Kitár.	
	श्री खंगार जीमिरजा महाराज.	Margin, وكنوريا قيصر هند ضرب بهوج	
10			
48.0	As on (9), but year १९३९ (1939 S.)	As on (9), but year ۱۸۸۳ (1883 A. D.)	
0.6			
11			
154.0	As on (10), but नी after महाराज.	As on (10), (1883 A. D.)	
0.95			
12			
150.0	As on (17), but year १९३० (1930 S.)	As on (7), but year ۱۷۸۳ for ۱۸۷۳.	
0.9		(1873 A. D.)	

BARODA.

COPPER.

1			
237.0	.....	मा गा	
0.85	_____	Ball.	
	... من خيل	۱۲ ۸۸	(1288 H.)
	Groups of dots for ornaments.	Sword.	

2		
105.0	سکہ مہار	खग
0.8	ی	Sword.
	حہ خیل	۱۲۷۴ (1274 H.)
	سنا ص	ضرب
	شمشیر	سنہ
	بہادر	برودہ
3		
3 coins	سکہ مہار	खग
average	ک	Sword.
104.3	حہ خیل	۱۲۸۵ (1285 H.)
0.8	سنا ص	ضرب
	شمشیر	سنہ
	بہادر	برودہ
4		
3 coins	As on (1), fragmentary legends.	As on (1), fragmentary legends.
average		(1288 H.)
118.6		
0.8		
5		
228.0	In a dotted circle :—	In a dotted circle :—
1.1	सरकार	संवत्
	A horse's hoof and fetlock. A sword.	दीन पैसे
	In margin :—	१८४० (1940 S.=1883 A. D.)
	“श्री सशा जी राव-म-गायकवाड”	In margin arabesques.
	“सेना खास खेलशमशेरवहादुर	
6		
128.0	do.	do. But एक, for दीन
0.93		
7		
38.0	In a dotted circle as on (5).	In dotted circle :—
0.75	In margin :— “श्री गायकवाड”	संवत्
	“वडोदे”	एक पै
		१८४४ (1944 S.=1887 A. D.)

L. C. Pl. IV. 6

CHAMBA COINS.

COPPER.

1			
126.0	<u>श्री चढत</u>	<u>श्री लक्ष्मी</u>	
0.93	<u>सिंह स्मेयं सु</u>	<u>नाथ सदाई</u>	
	द्रा ० ५ ०	सं ० ५ ० १५	
2			
131.0	<u>श्री चढत</u>	<u>श्री लक्ष्मी</u>	
0.86	<u>सिंह सुहाय</u>	<u>नाथ सुहाय</u>	
	सं ० ५ ० १५	सं ० ५ ० १५	
3			
8 coins	<u>श्री चढत</u>	As on (1).	
average	<u>सिंह स्मेयं सुद्रा</u>		
130.2	० ५ ०		
0.9			
4			
137.0	As on (1).	As on (1), but cut towards bottom of	
0.9		coin.	
5			
139.0	<u>श्री चढत</u>	<u>श्री लक्ष्मी</u>	
0.9	<u>० ५ ०</u>	<u>० ५ ०</u>	
	<u>संहस्मेयं सु</u>	<u>नाथ सदा</u>	
	य सं द्रा	ई	
6			
2 coins	In a circle :—	In a circle :—	
average	<u>श्री चढ</u>	<u>श्री ल</u>	
101.5	<u>त सिंह स्मे</u>	<u>क्षी नाथ स</u>	
0.85	यं सं १	दयं सं १	

7		
79.0	.....	.....
0.75	<u>ह सो</u>	<u>लचना ..</u>
	C ५	<u>जी सहाई</u>
		... ५ ...
8		
56.0	<u>श्री चदन</u>	<u>... सह ...</u>
0.75	<u>सिंह सवय</u>	<u>C ५ C</u>
	C ५	.. ..
9		
6 coins	.....	.....
average	... 0 0 ...	... 0 0 ...
75.5	.....	.....
0.7		
10		
99.0	C C	C C
0.8	ह सम	.....
11		
52.0	.....	_____
0.75	_____	.....
	<u>मीनाथ...</u>	_____
	XXXX	५

UNASSIGNED.

COPPER.

13	62·0	In circle of dots :—	In circle of dots :—
	0·8	پکتي or پلتي ملک بہادر	سري نگر ضوب سنبت
14	67·0	نکس ...	do.
	0·8	ملک	
15	67·0	In double circle, with one of dots between :—	In double circle, &c. :—
	0·8	..... ... ان حر - م دد ... م شاه	شهر سري نگر ضوب

Note.

In number (10), the date ۱۱۳۸ must be, I think, intended for ۱۸۳۸. It is, however, plain ۱۱۳۸ on all the three coins. Were it ۱۱۳۸ H., that is equal to 1725 A.D., long before Parduman Sháh was born. In the same way, ۱۱۴۵, must be ۱۸۴۵. To both ۱۱۳۸ and ۱۱۴۵ we have the word سنبت, "Sambat." In No. (11), the ۳۸ must be ۱۸۳۸. Nos. (13) and (14), have "Bahádur Malik Paltí," or "Paktí," on them. I can find no trace of such an individual. There was a Gurkha General, Bahádur Sháh, who struck coins at Náhan, in ۱۲۲۷ H. It is quite possible he was once in Srínagar. No. (15) may be a coin of Parakram Sháh, a brother of Parduman Sháh, and who was at one time in power. The mint "Srínagar" is most unmistakably on the whole of the coins, which must therefore belong to Garhwál, of which Srínagar was the capital.

INDORE COINS.

SILVER.

1 175·0 1·04	Obv. Rev.	श्री इन्द्रप्रस्थ स्थितो राजा चक्रवर्ती भमउले तत्प्रादात् कृता मुद्रा लौकिकेस्मिन् चैविराजते शाके १७१८ श्री लक्ष्मी कांत पदां भोजं धमरायत चेतस ये शवं तस्य विख्यात मुद्रैषा प्रथिवी तले शाके १९
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“By the permission of the Raja of Indraprastha, the Emperor of the World, this coin has been struck by the renowned Yaswant, whose heart is as the black bee of the lotus foot of Lakshmīkant,—to circulate through the Earth. Saka 1728 = 1806 A.D.”

The reading and translation are from Prinsep's Useful Tables, p. 49.
There are some slight alterations.

2 173·5 0·7	In the middle of the coin, two swords crossed, underneath, १९९१. Round the coin :— श्री मकुजी राव जोषकर.	In the centre of the coin, the Sun-face Around it :— श्री सावमलाये नमः.
3 173·5 0·65	<div style="text-align: center;"> ५ ५ شاه سكه </div> Dots for ornaments.	<div style="text-align: center;"> Two leaves جلوس Sun-face in س </div>

4	<p>In the centre of the coin, surrounded by a wreath सुझा. Outside all:— होलकर श्री लुकी जी द्रस्यज पति सवत १८२३ Samvat, 1923=1866 A.D.</p>	<p>In the centre of the coin, the Sun-face. Round it,—श्री सावमन्नाये हस्त्या प्रसादत शके १७८८ (Śāke, 1788=1866 A.D.)</p>
---	---	---

COPPER.

5	<p>Bull seated to l. Round it:— श्री मत महाराज शिवाजी राव होलकर इंदोर (Indore).</p>	<p>In dotted circle:— अधा अणा . . सं १८४५ (=1945 S. =1888 A.D.) In outer circle, arabesques.</p>
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KASHMÍR AND JUMMÚN.

SILVER.

1			
114·0	Leaf.		ॐ खी रघु ॐ
0·86	سرب		नाथ जी सह ज
	رکھنا نه جي سہا		रघु खी नगरी
	(Sr nagar,		सं १९२७ a sword
	ضرب سری نگر		—
	19 JHS 27 1927 S.)		This is in Hill Hindí letters.
	Regularly cut and stamped.		
2			
21·0	گونا		Leaf JHS...
0·52	سہا		19 - ...
	Fragmentary.		Fragmentary.

COPPER.

3			
427·0	شہر		श्री राग
1·2	جہون ۱۹۲۱	(Jummún,	नाथ जी
	ضرب	1921 S.)	A sword
	Leaf in ن .		सुहि
4			
295·0	do. But year 1917		श्री रघु
0·98	(Jummún, 1917 S.)		Sword
octago- nal			नाथ जी
			सहाय
5			
285·0	do.		do.
1·07			

6			
214.5	شہر		श्री रगु
1.0	۱۹۲۱ جمون	(Jummún, 1917 S.)	Sword
	ضرب		नाथ जी
	Leaf in ۷ .		सहाय
7			
242.0	سری نگر	(Srinagar.)	یک آنہ
0.9	Sword crossing shield.		۱۹۲۱ (1921 S.)
	ضرب		Leaf above ک.
8			
118.0	do.		do. But نیم
0.9			instead of یک, year ۱۹۲۰
9			
121.0	do.		do. do.
0.75			
10			
118.0	do.		do. do.
0.8			
11			
120.0	do.		do. do.
0.8			
12			
122.0	.....		مہادیو ...
0.85	_____		فلوس
	سری نگر ۱۹۴۰ or ۱۹۰۴		
	ضرب (Srinagar, 1904 S.)		
13			
94.0	سری گدادر		श्री गताध
0.8	جي سہاي ضرب		र जी सहाजर
	ب ۱۹۲۴	(Ladākḥ, 1924 S.)	विलदाखाक
	لداخ قلمرو جمون		समसजम...
14			
94.0	do. Upper line cut.		do.
0.7			
15			
72.0	As on (1).		As on (1).
0.9			

16			
2 coins	۱۹۳۵		Arabesque.
average	سنه		जवेरजम्
42.5	جهون	(Jummún,	न सं १८६५
0.64	ضرب	1935 S.)	One coin omits सं from second line.
	Leaf in و of جهون		Under all, sword and shield.
17			
98.0	نگر		Leaf جي
0.75	Trisúl.		Fragmentary.
	سري	(Srinagar.)	
18			
88.0	.....		Same as on obverse, incuse as on the
0.75	In an area, ۱۹۲۷ و		die.
	هر		
	سري گدا		
	This coin is evidently a variety		
	of (13).		

MYSORE COINS.

COPPER.

1			
163·0	In a circle :—	In a circle :—	
9·9	نَگَر ضَرَب (Nagar.)	An elephant running to l. Date, above it, deleted.	
	Groups of dots for ornaments.		
2			
169·0	In a circle, with dotted circle outside :—	In double circle, with one of dots between :—	
0·93	زَہرا نَگَر ضَرَب (Nagar.)	Elephant to r.	
	۱۲۲۲ مولودی سَنَہ (1224 Maulúdí.)	Above it ;—۱.	
3			
131·0	Elephant to l., above it, “Sri” in	In two lines, “Mayili Kásu 20” in	
0·82	Kanarese.	Kanarese. The 3rd line is	
		XX CASH.	
4			
35·0	do. but sun to r., and	V CASH.	
0·5	moon to l. of elephant, plain.	In two lines :—“Mayili Kásu 5” in	
		Kanarese.	
5			
134·0	Lion of Chámundi to l., above it, in	“Krishna” in Kanarese	
0·8	Kanarese, “Sri Chámundi.”	مَہِیسُور ضَرَب	
	Below “1837.”	In margin, “MEILEE XX CASH, and	
		in Kanarese, “Mayili Kásu 20.”	
6			
137·0	do. Year “1834.”	do.	
0·88			

7		
135.0	Lion of Chámundi to l., above it, in	"Krishna" in Kanarese.
9.82	Kanarese, "Sri Chámundi." Below "1835."	ಮಹಿಸೂರ ಫರಬ
		In margin, "MEILEE XX CASH," and in Kanarese, "Mayili Kásu 20."
8		
70.0	Lion to l., above it, "Sri," in Kanarese.	"Krishna" in Kanarese
0.64	Below it "1842."	ಮಹಿಸೂರ ಫರಬ
9		
86.0	In double circle, with dotted circle	"Krishna" in Kanarese
0.75	between :—	ಮಹಿಸೂರ ಫರಬ
	Lion to l., above it, sun and moon, and "Sri" in Kanarese.	೧೧||=1198.
10		
87.0	پتن	Elephant to r., above it rrrr
0.7	ಫರಬ	(1222 Maulúdí.)
11		
28.0	In dotted area :—	In dotted oval, Telugu small legend
0.5	Elephant to l.	"Srivíra."
Dr. Hultzsch who read this for me, says he "believes the coin belongs to the Náyakas of Madura."		

SILVER.

12		
175.0	In double circle, with one of dots	In double circle, with one of dots
0.96	between :—	between :—
	هو ابو السلطان حید العادل تاریخ جلوس سال سنخ سے	محمد احمد دین در جهان است روش ز فتح حیدر اما في ضرب
	سویم بهاری سنه ۸ جلو	پتن سال شقا سنه ۸۱۲۱ (1218 Maulúdí.)

NEPÁL COINS.

SILVER.

1		
21.5	खी	खी
0.75	खी रा	खी भ
	जे A goddess न्द्र	वा नी.
	ल क्षी	
	दे बो	
		१६८८

Both sides in a lined circle, with one of dots outside. I can't make out this coin. The legends are plain, and so is the date, 1698 Saka = 1776 A.D. No king Rájendra reigned at that time.

COPPER.

2		
167.0	In a square :—	In a square :—
1.1	खी खी खी	खी खी खी
	सुरेन्द्र विक्र	नेपाल
	म साह देव	सर्कार
	In three segments ornaments, in lower segment १७९१	In segments, ornaments.
	1791 Saka = 1869 A.D.	

KUCH BAHAR COINS.

SILVER.

1		
153.0	In double circle, with one of coarse dots between, in old Bengálí letters.	In double circle, with one of coarse dots between, in old Bengálí letters:—
1.16	खी खी म	खी खी
	क क्षी नाराय	पिव चरन
	न स्य पाक	कमल मधु
	१६४६	करस्य.

This is the reading given in Marsden, but the क in Saka is quite different in form from the क in kamala on the other side.

2		
68·0	In old Bengálí letters :—	In old Bengálí letters :—
0·71	খী খী	বচর — —
	... ন্দ্রনা	মলম
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

	This coin has only parts of the legend on, on either side.	
3		
70·0	খী খী	বচর
0·85	... রন্দ্র ...	— — ল — —
	<u> </u>	
	
	Fragmentary Legends in old Bengálí letters on both sides.	

UDAYAPŪR COINS.

SILVER.

1	In a circle :—	In 8-foil :—
163·5 0·92	<div style="text-align: center;"> <u>चित्रकूट</u> <u>उदयपुर</u> Arabesques. </div>	<div style="text-align: center;"> <u>दोस्ति</u> <u>लं धन</u> (Dost-i-Landhan. The Friend of London.) </div>
2	do.	do.
83·5 0·72		
3	do.	do.
83·5 0·71		
4	do.	do.
42·0 0·56		
5	do.	do.
41·0 0·56		

NAVANAGAR.

SILVER COIN.

1	<div style="text-align: center;"> ۱۷۸ مظفر شاه श्री जाम </div>	Strokes in imitation of an old silver coin of a Sultán of Gujarát.
72·0 0·65		

RUPEES OF NATIVE STATES.

PATTIALA.

1
168·5
1·2

حکم شد از قادر بیچون

شاه

..... ۳۲

باجمده باد زن برسیم (و) زر

سکه

از اوج ماهی تا بهاء

The couplet is that of Aḥmad Sháh

Durrání :—

حکم شد از قادر بیچون باجمده بادشاه

سکه زن برسیم و زر از اوج ماهی تا بهاء

The date is 1932 Samvat=1875-6
A.D.

مانوس

میمنت

سنة جلوس

ضرب

سهرند

(Sahrind.)

in س of س to l. of that letter a
kitár.

To left of ند a Maltese Cross.

The mint *Sahrind* or *Sarhind* is for
Pattíála. In *Sarhind*, Aḥmad Sháh
Durrání struck rupees. The real
mint is in Pattíála.

This rupee was struck for me, by order of the Foreign Minister of Pattíála. C. J. B.

RÁDHANPUR.

1
178·5
1·15

In double circle, with dots between :—

بهادر بابه

محمد بسم الله خان

نواب

۱۲۹۷

سنة

(Nawáb Bismilla Khán Bábí,

1297 H.)

In double circle, with one of dots be-
tween :—

ملکه معظمه

قیصر هند و کتوربا

ضرب

رادھنپور

۱۸۸۰

سنة

(Malika Mu'azzima Qaisar i Hind Vic-
toria Rádhanpúr 1880 A.D.)

PERTABGARH.

1			
166.5	(11) ۹۹		ماذوس
0.73	شاه عالم	(1199 H.)	میمنت
	سکه مبار		۲۲ جلوس
	Shroff marks on the edge.		ضرب
2			
166.5			.....
0.75	۱۲۳۶	(1236 H.)	۴۵ جلو - -
	۸ عال		ضرب
		
3			
40.5	.....		do.
0.56			
	۳۶	(1236 H.)	
	۸. ما		
		

JAINAGAR.

1			
80.0	.....		- - कपस
0.65	पुत्रव ...		ज Bow and धंस
	... कष...		arrow
		

BIKANIR.

1			
174.0	بیکانیر		کوین و کٹوریہ
0.83	۱۹۱۶	(1916 S.=	انگلستان
	سر	1859 A.D.)	اورنگ رای ہندو
	ی		۱۸۵۹
	ضرب		
	Between سر and ب are the patáka,		
	trisúl, kirnia and chhátá, the last,		
	the symbol used by Sardár Singh		
	(1851-72 A.D.)		

JAUDHPUR.

1			
175.0	1939	(1939 S.=	
0.86	श्री माताजी	1882 A.D.)	(को) इन वक्तूरा मल्ले
	— हार		स्तन
	ज. जसवंत सङ्के		मैत्रेय अङ्गलस्तान व हन्द
	ह		Over. क्तो a swastika.
	... म		
	Over जसवंत a sword and a sprig.		
	Legends imperfect. The coin is		
	one of Maharāja Jaswant Singh		
	Bahádur.		

ALWAR (RAJGARH.)

1			
174.0	In lined circle, with one of dots out-	In lined circle, with one of dots out-	
0.94	side:—	side:—	
	महाराज सवा	Six-leaved	मल्ले मैत्रेय
	शिवोदान सङ्के	spray.	तुल्लत नशिन
	— हार		लसलुत
	धुरराज क्के	(Rajgarh.)	दारान
			अङ्गलस्ता
			(1859 A.D.)

HAIDARABAD, DEKKAN.

1			
172.0	92		जलुस
0.84	जा		मिहन्त
	अस		हयदर अडान मानुस
	नलुम अल्लक अ हयदर		सुर
	1275	(1275 H.)	फरखन्दे हनयड
	ससके		

KALLIAN.

1			
174.0	In a lined circle:—		ला अल्ले अल्ले
0.71	1212		सम
	कलियान		रसुल अल्ले
	सुर		
	A tiger to r.		

ASSAM.

RUDRA SINHA.

1		
170.0	In double octagon, with dots be-	In double octagon, as on obv. :—
0.9	tween :—	
octago-	खीखी मठ	खीखी ह
nal	खङ्गदेवकुद्र	रागौ रौप
	सिंहस्य शा	दाम्बू जमधू
	के १६२२	क रस्य
	A quadruped instead of dots.	

GAURINATH SINHA.

2		
172.0	As on (1).	As on (1).
0.88	खीखी खङ्ग	खीखी हर
octago-	देव खोगोरीना	गौरीचरणे क
nal	यसिंहचपस्य	मलमकरन्द
	शाके १८१५	मधूकरस्य
	A quadruped instead of dots.	
3		
20.0	खीखी मे	सिंह
0.43	रीनाथ	चपस्य
octago-		
nal		

SARVANANDA SINHA.

4		
88.0	As on (1).	As on (1).
0.68	खीखी स	खीखी ह
octago-	ज्वानन्दसि	लचरणम
nal	• हचपस्य	धूकरस्य

RANGPUR.

1		
175·0	In double octagon with one of dots	In double lined octagon, with one of
0·87	between :—	dots between :—
octago-	شید ماہ	مانوس
nal	سلطان چو خور	میہنت ۱۶۸۵
	سکہ	سنہ جلوس
	زد این عالم پناہ	ضرب
	سری راجہ میر سنگہ	A winged lion to r. رنگپور (Rangpúr)
	زد این سکہ سلطان چو خورشید (و) ماہ	1685 Sáka= 1763 A.D.
	سری راجہ میر سنگہ عالم پناہ	

OCTAGONAL RUPEE IN AHAM CHARACTERS.

1	
173·0	The inscriptions on this coin are in
0·87	Aham characters, which were used
octago-	in Rangpúr. The coin is in weight
nal	and style like those of Rangpúr
	and Assam, but the letters in which
	the legend is written cannot be
	made out in the Panjab.

COPPER COINS OF NATIVE STATES.

NAVANAGAR.

1			
295.0	In lined circle, a Kitár.	In lined circle :—	
1.2	In margin :— “श्री ७ बीजाजी महाराजा धिराज जाम.	“चम दोकडा” In margin :— “सम्मान नवानगर संवत् १८१८=	(1928 S.= 1871 A.D.)

RUTLAM.

1			
3 coins average	In double circle, with one of dots between :—	In rayed circle, inscribed in a lined circle :—	
144.3	रतलाम	१८२८	(1928 S.=
0.75	A Kitár to l.	A six-rayed star	1871 A.D.)
2			
136.0	RUTLAM	A Kitár supported on each side by a sword. Between the sides of the Kitár, a sun-face.	
0.8	1885 रतलाम 1885 A.D.	In the field of the coin, in various places १८४२ = 1942 S.)	

PERTABGARH. (NEW COINAGE.)

1			
126.0	In an oval area :—		
0.72	१८४२ Above रिशासन Below प्रतापघर.	(1943 S.)	A sun-face, with a sword on each side.

DUNGARPUR.

1			
158.0	सरक		१८११
0.85	रप		A sword.
	र...		A branch.
	Surgeon-Captain Webb says, the legend is सरकरगरपुर.		

ALWAR.

1			
287.0	.....		ملکہ معظمہ
0.8			تخت نشین
	مہاراجہ سرے		السلطنت
	شیودان...		.....

BIKANIR.

1			
2 coins	بیکانیر		کوین وکٹوریا
average	سری		انگلستان
119.0	Symbols, as on rupee.		ارنگ ارای
0.7	ب		وہند
	ضمو		

JAUDHPUR.

1			
326.0	In lined circle, with arabesques out-	In double circle, with one of dots be-	
0.95	side:—	tween:—	
	چودھپور	Spray.	
	دارالمصوۃ	ضرب	
	۱۲۰۵	مانوس	
		میمنت	
		جلوس ۸۵	
		سنہ	
2			
324.0	Parts of legend on (1).	Parts of legend on (1).	
0.9			

3		
324.0	As on (1), without date.	Spray.
0.9		ضرب مانوس میمنت

SIRMUR.

1		
268.0	In double circle, with one of dots	In double circle, &c.:—
0.9	between:— ملزم بہادر شاہ مہاراجہ گیران جودہ	ناھن ضرب ۱۲۲۷ میمنت ... ۹ ... A Kitār to r. of ۱۲۲۷. 1227 H = 1812 A.D.

This coin was struck in Náhan, the capital of the Sirmúr state, by the Gurkha general, Bahádur Sháh, Mahárája Gírván Yudh being then Mahárája of Nepál.

2		
302.0	.....	ناھن
0.9	..... مہاراجہ فیہ حاس	ضرب ۱۸۷۷ To r. of ۱۸۷۷ a bow and arrow. If ۱۸۷۷ be Samvat, then this coin was struck in 1820 A.D.

This inscription is only fragmentary.

JAIPUR.

1		
97.0	.....	..... ۴۰
0.7	عہد ملکہ معظمہ (سوا) جیپور	راجہ spray دھراج میمنت جلوس مانوس

TONK.

1		
127.0	انگلستان	ہ — (?)
0.8	ص (?) عہد ملکہ معظمہ	۱۲۹۴ Chauri ابراہیم علی (خان) محمد

REW A.

1			
122.0	In middle :—		SREE
0.7	सिद्धा		RAMA
	रीवा		DHEK (A)
	Round the coin.		(REE.)
	जूदेव बिखनाथ सिंह		In badly-made English letters.
	(Bishnath Sinh, died in 1834.)		

PARTABGARH (OLD COINAGE.)

1			
5 coins	श्री		
average	रीवास्त का		
118.0	वर समत		
0.75	१९३५ = 1935 S.		
	This legend I have constructed with the aid of six other specimens obtained from the bázár, where this coin is found in great quantities. I ascribe it to Partábgarh on the authority of Surgeon-Captain Webb. "Currencies of Rájputána," p 26.		Rude Image with four hands. To left, a flag.


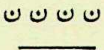

MISCELLANEOUS INDIAN COPPER COINS.

<p>1 143.0 1.08</p>	<p>Coin broken into two pieces. Rough head of a man, squinting: surrounded by rays.</p>	<p>ممالک جناب شاہ سکندر باد ۱۲</p>
<p>2 2 coins 99.5 0.98</p>	<p>Two plain discs, without any impression on either side. Specimens of coins not stamped. They are from an English-Indian Mint.</p>	
<p>3 133.5 0.95</p>	<p>In square area :— اسلام شاہ ابن سلطان شیر شاہ خدا لله ملکہ (Sic!) इसलामस (!). Margins illegible.</p>	<p>In square area :— لا اله الا الله محمد رسول الله ♡ Margins illegible.</p>
<p>4 9 coins average 94.1 0.75</p>	<p>In a double circle, with one of dots between :— जंवा Spray, Trisúl, Spray. १०६८</p>	<p>In a double circle, with one of dots be- tween :— जी Trisúl, Snake, club. १०६८</p>
<p>These nine coins are said to be those of Ambají, of Gwálíár.</p>		

5			
2 coins average 146.0 0.82	In a double circle :— १९३० A sword to r.	In a double circle :— A flag, To l. of which [], and over it ∪.	
6			
2 coins average 136.0 0.8	do. but year, १५४० Under which a spray and a sword.	As on (5).	
7			
152.0 0.8	In double circle, a flag and ضرب سرکار	In double circle :— ۱۲۶۵ سنه حاوره ؟ ب ؟	
8			
96.0 0.7	...عالم.. - ۰ -	As on (5).	
9			
117.0 0.7	Double circle :— ؟ سلطان	.. घरा खरपुर (?) १२६६ ≡	1266 (?)
10			
105.0 0.75	Hanumán running to l.	धार स १२...	(Dhár).
11			
201.0 0.68	In double circle, with dots between :— میمنت سنه رایج جلوس	(عالم) شاه فلوس با (د)	
12			
4 coins average 160.0 0.85 to 0.8	On both sides, in small circular area J. In margin :— شاه عالم بادشاهه وسن برس		

13	6 coins average 258.3 0.8	Bull, seated to l. facing a Mahadeo or lingam. Some Persian letters cut, probably میمنت مانوس. Modern Indore coins have a bull seated to the left.	عالم بادشاہ — ۱۲۸۵ A bud بادشاہ One has ۱۲۸۶ below instead of above. Only two are dated.
14	3 coins average irre- gular hexago- nal shape 129.0	۱۵ = Taju.	Blank.
15	2 coins average 152.5 0.8	In rayed circle :— ۲ الحمد ۱۲۴۷	In square area :— I C I I O C O C X (?)
16	2 coins average 95.0 0.75	In circle :— ۳ الحمد ۱۲۴۷	In square area :— ^ < I I O ^ O ^ + (?)
17	116.0 0.8	اکبر آباد ضرب A pistol to l. فلوس.	شاه عالم — ۱۲۱۶ (با) د شاه (1216 H.)
18	2 coins average 72.0 0.75	Pistol to l. ن احد	— باد شاه —

(17) and (18), are called, 'Agra Pistol pice.'

19			
110.0			
0.82	  	Elaborate Arabesque.	
20			
2 coins average	Coins of the E. I. C., counter struck with :—		On this side there is something like an ewer, or <i>áftába</i> , struck over the origi- nal.
90.0	فلوس جلال آباد		
1.0			
21			
3 coins average	In a rayed circle, a cock to l., on one ~ coin to r.	فلوس	
68 6			These coins look like coins from some trans-frontier town.
0.5			
and			
0.6			

UNASSIGNED BRONZE INDIAN COINS.

1		
138.0	In a circle:—	المومنين
0.6	احمد شاه السلطان	امير خلدت خلافته ?
	In margin ا ا ا or v v v. The word السلطان is not plain.	
2		
132.0	In a circle, as on (1), but السلطان	خليفة
0.66	looks somewhat like البهمني	المومنين امير
3		
142.0	In a circle:—	do.
0.6	شا احمد دد	
4		
144.0	... لهو	.....
0.68	... محمد	المومنين
	.....	امير خلد خلا... ٨٩٣ (P)
5		
153.0	.....	خليفة
0.7	الرحائب ا ... وظفر احمد ابوال ...	المومنين امير خلد خلا -- ٨٩١

6	140·0 0·7	In a circle :— حمد نر	In margin vv. ?	Illegible.
		I can find no Ahmad or Muhammad Sháh to whom to assign these coins.		
7	139·5 0·7	In a circle :— رتن طركو ?	Margin illegible.	..... مهاتنا ? ? — ۵۱
8	144·0 0·7	do.		do. No legible figures.
9	148·0 0·63	In a circle, as on (7). No margin.		do. do.
10	143·0 0·7	do.	do.	do. do.
11	138·0 0·65	do.	do.	do. ۷۱۳ ?
12	148·0 0·65	? نلوسر ? سه‌ها		do. ۹۲۸ ?
13	2 coins average 146·5 0·7	? ندد ? نلوسر ? سه‌ها		do. ۱۱۱۷ ? and ۱۱۱۰ ?
14	142·0 0·72	Utter confusion.		do. ۱۱۱۰ ?
15	138·0 0·7	In a circle :— راجا کش ?		do. No year.

16		
143.0	In a circle:—	.....
0.7	راجا کش ?	? -- ۷۸۱ ?
17		
70.0	In a circle:—	ہاماتا...
0.55	الد حاکم ?	ست
	No margin.	۸۲۱ ?
18		
3 coins	In a circle:—	ہاماتا ...
average	وام ?	ست
46.6	م	۸۲۸ Plain.
0.45	Margin illegible.	and -- ۹۸ ...
		One coin is dateless.
19		
3 coins	do.	do. No year legible, but one
average		has ۹۹۵ ? and another
42.6		۸۸۸ ?
0.4		
20		
2 coins	راجا ...	ہاماتا
average	.....	~
68.0		۸۷۶ ?
0.5		One is dateless.
21		
2 coins	Not deciphered.	ہاماتا ...
average		—
61.5		س
0.5		.....

Although I have put "Unassigned" to these coins, I believe they belong to the old rulers of Mārwar. Since I sold my collection, I have obtained a coin which has in a circle **वक्र**. It has a

reverse in which ... **हामाता** coins. Mahāmātā is the god worshipped in some parts of Mārwar **श्री तामाजी** comes on the coins of Jandhpūr at the present day.

The coins are evidently from some half-civilized State. The dates are in Arabic figures, but the era is uncertain. The dates accord with no kings' names approaching the uncertain names on the coins. **رسان** I thought might be Ratan Sinha of Mewān. And **راجا** I felt inclined to attribute to Khumba, and **بکر** to Bikrama or Vikrama; but nothing is certain except that the coins are a great puzzle. They are frequently met with. Sir Alexander Cunningham had a series of them. Since I sold my collection I have begun to collect a new series of these numismatic puzzles.

MISCELLANEOUS COPPER ASIATIC COINS.

1			
70.0	In wreath :—	In wreath :—	
0.83	النقيب صلاح	المكلا ١٢٧٩ سنة	
	Makullah is a town on the south coast of Arabia.		
2			
3 coins	على	ضرب في	
average	محسن	حوطه	
49.3	العبدى	ج	
0.73			
3			
42.0	Siamese Pagoda.	Legend in Siamese.	
0.8	Legend in Siamese.		
4			
2 coins	A cock to r.	١	
average	تاله ملايو	سات كفت	
30.5		١٢٤٧	
0.82			
	These two coins are evidently Malayan coins of the E. I. C. They agree with No. (36), of the "East India Company."		
5			
2 coins	Peacock with outspread tail.	In a wreath, a Burmese inscription.	
average	Burmese inscription and date.		
89.0			
0.95			
6			
2 coins	A quadruped to l. This animal has	In a wreath, legend and date in Bur-	
average	short horns, claws, and a tufted	mese, and outside the wreath also a	
86.5	tail. I don't know what it is.	Burmese legend.	
0.98	Legend in Burmese.		

7		
2 coins average 114.0 1.05	Crowned head of Her Majesty to l. "VICTORIA, QUEEN."	In dotted circle.—Chinese legend. In outer circle :— "HONG-KONG." "ONE CENT 1879." One coin is dated "1866."
8		
68.0 0.6	In pear-shaped area :— خرفاء بلده	In circular area :— خير باد قيب ١٢٢١
9		
2 coins average 56.0 0.56	In a circle :— کنکوش ضرب (١)٢٧٤	Two equilateral triangles intersect each other and form a hexagon, in which is ١١٨ or ٧١١.
10		
72.0 0.6	In dotted circle :— ضرب ابو شهر ب ١٢٧٠	Lion proceeding to r.
11		
218.0 1.2	Between two flags, a view of Fusi- yama. In centre a round hole.	Two Japanese characters.
12		
15 coins average 76.5 0.9 to 1.0	All these coins have on both sides a broad rim, an incuse circle; and a square hole in the middle of the coin. Four coins have two words only on one side and these are in Mongol characters. The other 11 coins have four words on both sides. On three of these coins یارکند is plain. The coins seem all of different years.	
13		
53.0	A wire coin of Nejd. It is a piece of wire doubled and struck with a die. No letters are legible.	

EAST INDIA COMPANY.

SILVER.


1			
180.0	1172	مانوس	
1.05	عزیز الدین محمد عالم گیر	میمنت	
	بادشاه غاز	سنه جلوس	
	سکه مبار	ضرب	
	Straight-milled edge.	ارکات	
		سنه	Flower over
2			
89.0	do.	do.	but with trisul instead of
0.85	Milled in middle of edge only.		flower.
3			
44.5	1172	سنه	
0.7	شاه	ضرب	
	باد	ارکات	
	سکه		
	عالم گیر	Trisul to l. of	6.
	Milled in middle of edge only.		
4			
44.0	do.	do.	but flower to l. of 6.
0.68	Straight-milled edge.		
5			
3 coins	do.	Two coins are like (4), one is like (5.)	
average	All oblique-milled.		
22.0			
0.54			

6			
11.0	۱۱۷۲		Like (4).
0.42	شاه		
	باد		
	سکه		
	عالم گیر		
	Smooth edge.		
The coins with a flower were struck in the Calcutta mint. Those with a trisul are from the Madras mint. All bear the name of Arcot (ارکات).			
7			
190.0	الہ حامی دین محمد	مانوس	
1.05	شاه	میمنت	
	مدایع فضل عالم باد	سنہ ۱۹ جلوس	
	سکه	ضرب	
	زد بر هفت کشور	مرشد آباد	
	A crescent to l. of ل of فضل	سنہ Five-leaved flower over	
	Plain edge.		
8			
178.0	do. do.	do.	
1.05	Oblique-milled.		
9			
95.0	do. do.	do.	
0.95	Straight-milled.		
10			
3 coins	۱۲۰۴	۴۵	
average	شاه	سنہ	
44.0	عالم	ضرب	
0.65	سکه	فرخ آباد	
	بادشاه	سنہ Five-leaved flower to r. of ۴۵.	
	Plain edge.		
11			
177.0	۱۲۱۵	مانوس	
1.1	شاه عالم	میمنت	
	بادشاه غلز	۴۶	
	سکه	سنہ جلوس	
	سکہ مبارک	ضرب	
	Plain edge.	صورت	
		سنہ Six-rayed star in س of جلوس	
12			
90.0	do. do.	do.	
0.9		do.	

13			
43.5	۱۲۱۵		مانوس
0.7	شاه عالم		میمنت
	بادشاه غاز		۱۴۶
	مسکه مبار		سنه جنوس
	Plain edge.		ضرب
			سورت
			Five dots instead of six-rayed star.
	It will be noticed that the years are fixed for the mints of Sûrat, Farrukhâbâd and Murshidâbâd, and that the regnal years and Hijrî years do not agree.		
14			
179.5	Head of William IV, to r.		In a wavy circle:—
1.25	"WILLIAM III. KING."		Two branches form a wreath, enclosing,
	A wavy circle surrounds the whole.		a lotus.
	Straight-milled.		"ONE
	This beautiful coin was a <i>trial</i> piece,		RUPEE
	and was never circulated.		1834."
			Between wreath and wavy circle:—
			"EAST INDIA COMPANY."
			एक रुपय. एक रुपिया
15			
45.0	As on 14.		Two branches form a wreath, enclosing,
0.775	Straight-milled.		" $\frac{1}{4}$
			RUPEE"
			"چهار آنه"
			Outside wreath, "EAST INDIA COM-
			PANY."
			"1835."
16			
170.0	ن بن س	(fragments of	محمد
0.88	ب	couplet on (7),	میمنت
	۱۲۲۹	1229 H.)	۲۶
	کشور		جلوس سنه مانوس
	Arabesque.		(ضرب)
			(بنارس)
			Flag in س of جلوس; fish above ب
17			
172.0	Arabesque:—		do.
0.85	ن بن شا		
	(فضه)		
	۱۲۳۱	(1231 H.)	
	کشور		

18		
171.5	ب	محمد
0.82	دین شا	مہمنت
	(فضہ — ل)	۲۶
	۱۲۳۲	جلوس سنہ مانوس
	کشور	(ضر) ب
	(1232 H.)	(بنارس)
		Flag in س of جلوس ; fish above ب

COPPER.

1		In sunken circle :—
216.0	In sunken circle :—	
1.15	The Arms of the East India Company. On scroll beneath, "UNITED EAST INDIA COMPANY."	
	On broad rim, in sunken letters :—	
	"AUSPICIS REGIS ET SENATUS ANGLIÆ." In exergue of inner circle, "48."	On rim, in sunken letters, "UNITED EAST INDIA COMPANY" "1794"
	On rim, in raised letters "TO ONE RUPEE."	
	On the edge, "English United East India Company," in sunken letters.	
2		
99.0	As on (1), but "96" instead of "48."	do. but year "1797."
0.95		
3		
139.0	A pair of scales. Under them, عدل.	Trade mark, as on (1). Below "1791."
1.05		
4		
200.0	do.	do. but year "1794."
1.1		
5		
162.0	do.	do. but year "1813."
0.72		
6		
153.0	Trade mark, as on reverse of (1).	Trade mark, as on (1). No date.
0.75		
7		
94.0	A pair of scales. "عدل."	Arms of East I. C.
1.0	"۱۲۱۹"	"EAST INDIA COMPANY"
		"1804."

8		
95.0	"QUARTER ANNA"	Arms of East I. C.
0.97	A pair of scales :— عدل ۱۲۴۶	"EAST INDIA COMPANY" "1830."
9		
2 coins	"HALF ANNA"	do. Year "1833."
average	Pair of scales.	
190.0	عدل	
1.1	۱۲۴۹	
10		
94.0	"QUARTER ANNA"	do. do.
0.95	Rest as on (9).	
11		
31.0	"Pie"	do. do.
0.7	Pair of scales. عدل ۱۲۴۸	
12		
3 coins	"HALF ANNA"	نیم آنہ
average	अर्ध आना	आधा आना.
197.6		
1.02		
13		
2 coins	Star.	جلوس ۲۲
average	شاه عالم	سندھ
216.0	شاه	Two stars.
1.0	۱۲۹۵ باد star.	A star over ج, one in س, and one to left of ۲۲.
14		
2 coins	do.	do.
average		
111.0		
0.93		
15		
2 coins	do.	do.
average		
55.0		
0.72		

16		
26.0	Star.	جلوس ۲۲
0.55	شاه عالم شاه	سنه
	۱۱۹۵ star.	Two stars.
		A star over ج, one in س, and one to left of ۲۲.
17		
101.0	شاه	एक पाई
1.1	عالم باد شاه	गिरका
	جلوس ۳۷	یک پای سکه
	سنه	Same in Bázár Hindí.
	No rim.	
18		
97.0	do. With rim to coin.	do. With rim.
0.9		
19		
97.0	do. No rim.	do. No rim.
1.0		
20		
3 coins average	do. With Trisúl in س of جلوس	سکه
96.6		یک پای
1.0		एक पाई
to		सीका
0.91		Trisúl over ک of یک
21		
47.0	As on (17).	سکه
0.65		آد پای
		Same in Bázár Hindí.
22		
30.0	One pie.	یک پای
0.65	एक पाई	एक पाई
23		
23.5	Arms of East India Company,	Wreath, enclosing :—
0.6	1848.	$\frac{1}{12}$
		ANNA.
		ثلث پای
		Outside :—
		"EAST INDIA COMPANY."

24				
126.0	Arms of East I. C.		Two branches, including :—	
1.0	Between arabesque and scroll,		"4	
	"1825."		چهار پاي	
			۱۲۴۰	
			سنه	
25				
64.5	do.		do.	
0.85			but "2" and "در."	
26				
29.0	do.		do.	
0.7			but "1" and يك	
27				
3 coins	Arms of E. I. C.		Wreath, in which	
average	Between arabesque and scroll,		" $\frac{1}{2}$ "	
50.0	"1853."		PICE "	
0.8			"EAST INDIA COMPANY."	
28				
2 coins	Arms of East India Company.		كاس	
average	Above, "EAST INDIA COMPANY."		بيست	
161.0	Below, "1803" and "1808."		چهار فلوس	
1.15			است	
			XX. CASH	
			ornament.	
29				
2 coins	do. do. do		ده كاس	
average			دو فلوس	
73.5			است	
1.0			X. CASH	
			ornament.	
30				
2 coins	do. Both dated "1803."		پنج كاس	
average			يك فلوس	
43.5			است	
0.85			V. CASH	
			ornament.	
31				
9.0	Lion to l. Rampant, holding crown.		كاس	
0.45	Below it, "1803."		I. CASH	
			ornament.	

32			
122.5	In an incuse circle:—	In incuse circle:—	
1.1	Lion to L., with date-palm behind. Plain edge. A trial piece, never in circulation.	An eight-rayed star "BOMBAY, 1828."	
33			
100.0	Arms of E. I. C. "EAST INDIA	Pair of scales, under which عدل and	
1.0	COMPANY." "1830."	۱۲۴۶ "QUARTER ANNA."	
34			
123.0	Arms and motto of E. I. C.		
1.1	"EAST INDIA COMPANY." "1804."	۲ امثت کٹخ ۱۲۱۹	
35			
30.0	do.	۲ سات کٹخ ۱۲۱۹	
0.82	"ISLAND OF SULTANA." "1804."		
36			
2 coins	do.	۱ ۹ سات کٹخ ۱۲۴۷	
average	"ISLAND OF SUMATRA." "1804."		
31.0			
0.82			
37			
32.5	Star.	One is dated ۱۲۱۹.	
0.78	"JAVA 1810."	Deleted.	
38			
96.0	As on reverse of (17.)	مانوس میمنت ۴۵ سده جلوس صوب فرح اباد	
0.95	This coin is an anomaly I cannot account for. It has on one side the reverse of a triglot pice, and on the other the reverse of a Farrukhábád rupee of the Com- pany.	To r. of ۴۵, a five-leaved flower.	
39			
126.0	Arms of the E. I. C., under which	In wreath, "HALF ANNA," above which	
0.9	"1835." The whole of the rim and legend cut off.	"دوپای."	

40		
58 0	Arms of the E. I. C. The whole	"HALF
0 61	coin cut down, so that the date is	ANNA"
	also absent.	Wreath and rim cut off.
	(39) and (40) are specimens of clipped coins	

VICTORIA, QUEEN OF INDIA.

41		
196 0	Head of Queen to 7.	In a dotted circle, outside of which are
1 2	"VICTORIA [QUEEN]."N."	arabesques :—
		"HALF
		ANNA
		INDIA
		1862."

This coin met with an accident in the mint. The die struck the disc of copper not in the centre but to one side. Hence part of the disc has nothing on it, and part of what should be on it is missing.

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.

SILVER.

1	Crowned head of her Majesty to l.	In dotted circle :—
42·0	" VICTORIA QUEEN."	" 10."
0·7	Under the neck " H."	In outer circle :—
		" STRAITS SETTLEMENTS." " TEN
		CENTS, 1874."

COPPER.

2	Crowned head of her Majesty to l.	Two branches form a wreath, within
3 coins	" VICTORIA QUEEN."	which " ONE CENT." Outside,
average		" EAST INDIA COMPANY." " 1845."
139·0		
1·1		
3		
3 coins	do.	do. but " HALF CENT."
average		
69·0		
0·9		
4		
141·0	do.	Within the wreath " ONE CENT
1·1		INDIA STRAITS
		1862."
5		
138·5	do. and as on (1.)	In dotted circle :—
1·1		" 1."
		In outer circle :—
		" STRAITS SETTLEMENTS." " ONE CENT
		1874."

6		
72·0	Crowned head of Her Majesty to l.	In dotted circle :—
0 9	" VICTORIA QUEEN," and as on (1).	" $\frac{1}{2}$."
		Rest as on (5), but year " 1872."
7		
2 coins	do.	do.
average		do. but " $\frac{1}{4}$."
36·0		
0·7		

COINS OF SOUTH INDIA.

COPPER.

1		
38.0	In a circle, with dotted circle outside.	" <i>Samara Kolahalan</i> " a Pandayan Coin.
0.6	Krishna, as the butter stealer.	
2		
34.0	Two fishes.	" <i>Sundara Pandayan</i> ," in Tamil, a Pandyan Coin.
0.55		
3		
24.0	do.	Illegible, but said to be " <i>Kodan daráman</i> ."
0.65		
x.53		
oval		
4		
50.0	Elephant to l., a letter above it.	Legend in 3 lines, almost deleted.
0.6		" <i>Mallikárjunarāyan</i> ."
5		
48.0	In circle of dots, bull to r., a crescent above it.	Figure standing, as on Coins of Ceylon
0.55		A Chola Coin.
6		
48.0	Hunuman standing to r.	Three lines of legend in Nāgarī. Illegible,—" <i>Srī Vira Bhūpatarāya</i> ."
0.6		
7		
54.0	Bull, kneeling to l., an image on it.	Part of a legend. " <i>Setupati</i> " in Tamil.
0.51		

8		
56·0 0·55	In a circle of dots, bull standing to l.	Legend, with tops of letters cut off,— “ <i>Srī Deva Raya</i> ”?
9		
50·0 0·6	Horse trotting to r. towards a man?	“ <i>Bhuvaneka Vīran.</i> ”
10		
55·0 0·6	In circle, with dotted circle outside. Elephant to r. Letter over it.	Legend in 3 lines, “ <i>Mana daṇḍya karu</i> ”?
11		
53·0 0·65	do. No letter over it.	“ <i>Rayaga jagamdabhe rumda.</i> ”
12		
54·0 0·48	Quadruped to r. Over it a symbol.	Legend cut.—“ <i>Setupati,</i> ” in Tamil.
13		
49·0 0·45	In circle of coarse dots, a bird to r.	Legend cut.—“ <i>Setupati,</i> ” in Tamil.
14		
47·0 0·48	In a circle of coarse dots, a bird to r. with something above it.	A Lingam.
15		
13·0 0·38 × 3	A water-pot, with a plant in it.	Blank.
16		
46·0 0·6	Image, standing to front. Symbols on both sides.	“ <i>Venka Tapa.</i> ”
17		
15·0 0·36	In a dotted circle, an eight-rayed star.	In a square, a legend nearly deleted,— “ <i>Kumpini.</i> ”
18		
59·0 0·65	A cock to l.	In Tamil “ <i>Pūdúcheri,</i> ” for Pondi- cherry.
18a		
62·0 0·6	Duplicate of (18).	

19		
49.0	Elephant to r.	Double squares, cutting each other.
0.45		Crescents in squares.

Dr. Hultzsch kindly assisted me in reading these coins.

COINS OF TRAVANCORE.

GOLD.

1		
2 coins	A crescent with 12 dots in it.	A crescent, with pellet in it.
average	Dots and strokes below.	Below it two snake-like marks.
5.5	These are fanams of Anant Rám.	
0.3		
2		
2 coins	do.	do.
average	These are half fanams.	
2.75		
0.225		

SILVER.

3		
2 coins	Upper half of a god.	Symbols.
average		
16.0		
0.4		
4		
8 coins	do.	do.
average		
8.25		
0.3		
5		
5 coins	Dots and signs.	Dots and signs.
average	These are chakrams.	
5.8		
0.23		

COPPER.

6		
14.0	A god with both hands raised.	A letter and dots.
0.4		

other.

7		
18 coins	In a circle of dots, a god.	In a circle, two equilateral triangles
average	These are "Cash."	intersect each other.
9.5		
0.3		

MISCELLANEOUS SOUTH INDIAN GOLD COINS.

1		
5.0	سکندر *	۱۰۸۷.
0.21		سنه
2		
5.5	هلم	Illegible Persian legend.
0.2	سمل	

* This coin is said to be of Sikandar of Areeat.

OLD CEYLON COINS.

RAJA RAJA.

COPPER.

1	Kneeling figure, with both hands raised. To r. राज राज in old letters.	Standing figure. Objects to r. and l.
62.0 0.76		
2	do.	do.
58.5 0.78		

PARAKRAMA BAHU.

3	As on (1), but name:— पराक्रम बाहु.	As on (1).
60.5 0.8		
4	do. Worn.	do.
56.0 0.75		

BHUVANEKA.

5	As on (1), but name:— भुवनेक बाहु	As on (1).
59.5 0.8		
6	do.	do.
63.0 0.73		

LILAVATI.

7		
61·0	As on (1), but name :—	As on (1).
0·8	राज लीलावती.	

SRIMAT SAHASA MALLA.

8		
63·0	As on (1), but name :—	As on (1).
0·8	श्री महादसमल्ल.	
9		
58·0	do.	do.
0·81		

SIMILAR IN STYLE TO ABOVE.

10		
37·5	King as on (1), name :—	as on (1), but r., object different.
0·65	पतल or पुटल	
11		
45·5	Probably as on (1), deleted.	As on (1).
0·6		


COINS OF CEYLON.

COPPER.

1		
139.0	In central circle :—"48."	Elephant to l.
1.15	In circle round above "CEYLON GOVERNMENT." In outer circle small pellets.	In exergue "1802." Outside all, a circle with small pellets.
2		
71.5	do. but in central circle "96."	do.
0.92		
3		
2 coins	do. In central circle :—"192."	do.
average		
38.0		
0.75		
4		
126.0	As on (1), but outer circle has dots,	do. Year "1812."
0.7	not pellets.	Outer circle has dots instead of pellets.
5		
4 coins	Laureate head of King George III.	Elephant to l., above it,—
average	to r.	"CEYLON
272.0	"GEORGIUS III. D. G. BRITANNIARUM	TWO STIVERS."
1.3	REX."	Below, "1815."
6		
129.0	do.	do. but "ONE STIVER."
1.05		


7	3 coins average 68·6 0·85	Laureate head of King George III. to r. "GEORGIUS III. D. G. BRITANNIARUM REX."	Elephant to l., above it "CEYLON Two STIVERS." Below "1815." "ONE HALF STIVER."
8	292·0 1·3	Diademed head of her Majesty to l., above, "Victoria," below "Queen." Between the two words a Grecian- pattern border.	In inner circle a cocoanut palm-tree. In outer circle:—"CEYLON FIVE CENTS." Below "1870." On either side of palm "Five cents" in Singhalese.
9	3 coins average 71·0	do.	do. but "ONE CENT" all one year "1870."
10	3 coins average 35·3	do.	do. but "HALF CENT," all one year "1870."

PRINCE OF WALES ISLAND.



<p>2 coins average 64 grs. 0·8 and 0·75</p>	<p>پونس جزيرة ابو يلس</p>	 <p>17 87.</p>
<p>2 coins average 140·0 1·05</p>	<p>In a circular wreath :— قولوڤينڠ (Pulo Penang).</p>	<p>Arms of the East India Company and Motto. Below. "1810."</p>

DANISH INDIAN COINS.

COPPER.

1		
41-0	Crown	" V
0-5	 (Charles VII.)	KAS 1790."
2		
38-0	Crown	" IV
0-55	"FR, in monogram VI" (Frederick VI.)	KAS 1831."
3		
38-0	do.	do.
0-5		But year " 1833."
4		
38-0	do.	do.
0-5		" 1839."
5		
32-0	do.	do.
0-5		" 1844."
6		
42-0	do.	do.
0-5		" 1845."
7		
13-0	Crown	" 1
0-4	* "DOC in monogram DK."	KAS ? Deleted."



* DOC are the initials of Dansk Ostindisk Compagni (Danish East India Company.)

8			
40·0	Crown	Crown	
0·55	 Charles VII.	* "DAC in monogram 4."	
9			
50·0	Crown	Crown	
0·62		"DAC in monogram 4."	
10			
85·0	Crown	" ×	
0·74	"FR in monogram VI."	KAS."	
11			
118·0	In a circle of thorns	In a circle of thorns	
0·71	" $\frac{1}{2}$ St." The <i>t</i> is turned upside down.	" $\frac{1}{2}$ St." The <i>t</i> is turned upside down.	
12			
238·0	In a circle of thorns	In a circle of thorns	
0·85	"1 St." The <i>t</i> is inverted.	"1 St." The <i>t</i> is inverted.	

* D.A.C. are the initials of Dansk Asiatisk Compagni (Danish Asiatic Company) Hultzsch.

DUTCH EAST INDIAN COINS.

COPPER.

1			
2 coins	Five-petal flower.		Shield with lion.
average			Above shield, a crown.
41.0			
0.85	1746.		
	V.O.C. = Vereinigte Ostindische Compagnie.		
2			
17.0	do. Year "1749."		do.
0.69			
3			
45.0	do. Year "1752."		Shield containing forequarters of lion
0.87	Above  a tower, flanked by		and 3 wavy lines.
	six-rayed stars.		Crown, above shield.
4			
47.0	do. Year "1754."		Shield with two lions one above the
0.85	Above monogram, a hen to l.		other.
			Crown, above shield.
5			
39.0	As on (3), but year "1766."		As on (3).
0.84			
6			
39.0	As on (3), year "1767."		do.
0.8			

7		
43·0	Above monogram a small shield,	Shield supported by lions.
0·86	year "1786."	Crown, above. Below, arabesque.
8		
77·0	Above monogram, a 5-rayed star	do.
1·0	year "1790."	
9		
42·0	do.	do.
0·82		
10		
47·0	do.	do.
0·82		
11		
41·0	do.	do.
0·82		
12		
80·0	Star.	Shield with Lion to l.
1·0	"NEDERL INDIE 1823." S.	Above, crown. To l., in field " $\frac{1}{2}$," to r., "St."
13		
44·0	do.	do. but " $\frac{1}{4}$."
0·84		
14		
40·0	do. Year "1838."	do. but to l., "1" and to r. C."
0·8		
15		
73·0	In dotted circle:—Crown, surmount-	In dotted circle:—
0·95	ing shield with lion. In field "1858." In margin:— "NEDERLANDSCH INDIE," "1 CENT."	سفراتس روثنه In margin, Malayalim legend.
16		
35·0	As on (15), but year "1857" and " $\frac{1}{2}$	In dotted circle:—
0·69	CENT."	سفر دو رانس روثنه In margin, Malayalim legend.

17		
35.0	As on (15), but year "1858" and	In dotted circle:—
0.69	" $\frac{1}{2}$ CENT."	سفر دو واتس روفته
		In margin, Malayalam legend.
18		
3 coins	do. but year "1859."	do.
average		
35.0		
0.69		
19		
193.0	In a dotted circle, the arms of Hol-	In dotted circle:—
1.15	land, surmounted by a crown.	سفر امقت قوله روفته
	"1858." "NEDERLANDSCH INDIE"	In marginal circle, a long Malay legend.
	" $2\frac{1}{2}$ CENT."	
	In field of coin to left of shield, a	
	dagger.	
	do. right do. a caduceus.	
SILVER.		
20		
18.0	As on (19), but to left of shield " $\frac{1}{10}$ "	In lined circle:—
0.6	to r. "G." Below, 1857. Legend	سفر قوله روفته
	is "NEDERL. INDIE" only.	In margin, a long Malay legend.

MISCELLANEOUS ASIATIC SILVER COINS.

JAPANESE.

1 40·0 0·72	In dotted circle, a dragon. In margin "10 SEN," in English and Japanese.	A wreath made of two branches with a flower between them at the top. Inside it, a Japanese inscription.
2 131·0 0·95 ×·6 oblong	In oblong area, a Japanese legend, outside, five-leaved flowers. One character is incuse.	As on obverse but with another legend. The edge is milled like lattice work.
3 32·5 0·78 ×·4 oblong	In dotted oblong area:—some Japanese legend.	In dotted oblong, two flowers, one in a hexagon.
3a 20·5 0·6	As on (1) but "5 SEN."	As on (1) but Japanese for 5 instead of for 10.

SIAM.

1 231·0 1·25	In a small circle with leaves outside it:—an elephant standing to l.	Three temples. Straight-milled.
2 236·0 1·24	King's bust to l. Around it a long Siamese inscription.	The arms of Siam. Siamese legend. Straight-milled.

BURMESE.

1		
180.0	A peacock, with outspread tail.	Two branches forming a wreath, en-
1.25	Burmese legend.	close a Burmese legend. There is
		also one outside the wreath.

MAURITIUS.

1		
18.0	Crowned Head of her majesty to l.	In dotted circle "10."
0.63	"VICTORIA QUEEN."	In margin.—"Mauritius."
		"TEN CENTS. 1877."

BUTAN.

1		
2 coins	In circle with dotted circle outside :—	In lined circle :—
average	रज	بتان
29.0	गलव	Kitár to r.
0.9	सिहा	ضرب inverted as in type.
2		
2 coins	do.	do.
average		
29.0		
0.88		

UNCERTAIN.

1		
18.5	In quatrefoil یزد	In circle :—
0.68	In margin ... السلطان ...	Parts of the kalima.
×.55	Probably a coin of Taimúr.	

AUTONOMOUS COINS.

KABUL.

COPPER.

1			
125.0	کابل		In a rayed circle, an eight-petal flower.
1.0	ضرب		
	Stars in field.		
2			
123.0	کابل		In a dotted circle :—a square with diagonals; the middle points of the sides are also joined. Outside each side, a small semicircular loop.
1.05	Double struck.		
×.85			
oval			
3			
133.0	کابل ۱۲		Two leaves, double struck.
0.9	Double struck.		
4			
176.0	In seven foil :—		Three areas, filled with arabesques.
0.88	ه ک فلو بل		Below all ۱۲۳۴ سنه
	The letters intersect each other.		
5			
122.0	In double circle, with ornaments between :—		A tree, on each side of which a naked sword, with edge outwards.
0.9	فلوس کابل		

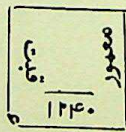
6		
124.0	فلوس کابل	Four leaves, base to base.
0.95	Double struck.	
7		
104.0	do. do.	Four leaves, the stalks join.
1.0		
8		
100.0	فلوس کابل	Four trefoils each pointing to a central dot. Snakes between them.
0.8		
9		
102.0	do. Double struck.	As on (2), double struck.
0.82		
10		
127.0	In quatrefoil:—	A cypress tree between two swords.
0.8	فلوس کابل	Between the tree, and each sword, ص.
11		
107.0	In double circle, *	In pine shaped area, an arabesque.
0.9	In outer circle:—	
×.7	دار (sic.) السا ...	
oval		
12		
101.0	فلوس کابل	Trefoil.
0.75	۱۲۰۱	
13		
91.0	فلوس کابل	In a quatrefoil area رایج
0.75		
14		
147.0	فلو کا	A sword split at the end, between arabesques.
0.85	س بل ۸۸ --	
15		
107.0	فلوس—	Eight-petal flower, between two swords.
0.85	ضر کابل	
16		
102.0	فلوس کا (بل)	Two leaves.
0.72		

17			
95.0	۱۳۰ -		Lion walking to r. with l. paw raised.
0.72	کابل فلوس		In exergue, ۱۳۰. H=1882 A.D.
18			
104.0	کابل		Arabesque.
0.7	-- بدص ا لص Perhaps دالص بزمین کابل ؟		
19			
64.0	کابل		.....
0.65	۱۲۶۲ (1262 H.)	ع	Fragmentary.
20			
66.0	کابل		In circle, with dotted circle outside:—
0.7	فلوس		غازي in tughra.
21			
108.0	In double circle:—		An elaborate quatrefoil with arabesques,
0.8	فلوس کابل ۱۲۸۴ (1284 H.)		in a double circle, with one of dots between.
22			
60.0	In a circle, inscribed in a triangle:—		In a square with a trefoil outside each
0.75	ضرب کابل		side:—
		سنه ف ۸۲۲	(822 H.)
23			
70.0	In a square:—		Arabesque covers the whole field of the
0.72	ب ب ضرب		coin.
24			
57.0	do. Worn.		do.
0.88			
25			
103.0	In mahrábí area, with arabesques		Geometrical design.
1.0	outside:— ضرب سنه ۸۶۲ (862 H.) کابل		

26		
60.0	In a hexagon, with curved sides :—	In a square.
0.9	..... مابل عم (?)	Illegible.

PESHAWAR.

COPPER.

1		
160.0	In irregular octagon :—	Two squares intersect each other and
0.83	فلوس پشاور.	make an octagon, in which is a duck,
		standing to r.
		Groups of dots in spaces.
2		
157.0	do.	do.
0.87	But ضرب above.	
3		
122.0	فلوس	Bird standing to r.
0.8	ب ضربشا (ور)	Flowers for ornaments.
4		
160.0	Similar to (2).	
0.9		
		
		Above date is a canopy under which a
		trisul with umbrella. (1240 H.)
5		
160.0	do.	do. With date cut off.
0.9		
6		
122.0	ور پشا فلوس ضرب	In centre of coin a large leaf; Round
0.8		it :— عاقبت بخیر باد ۱۲۴۸
7		
122.0	Between two swords with edges out-	Illegible.
0.8	wards, a leaf. In margin :— (ضرب) ب پشاور	

8		
145·0	الکاي پشاور	A large flower with a sword on each side of it.
1·0	ب ضر فلوس	
9		
135·0	do. With پشاور omitted.	do.
0·86		
10		
137·0	do. do.	do.
0·8	الکاي = District. These three coins are dateless.	

COINS OF THE DERAJAT.

COPPER.

1		
146·0	In double circle with crosses and bars between:—	In a circle:—
0·8	باد شاه ۱۲۱۷ (1217 H.)	رالج
2		
128·0	do. No date.	do. 19 above.
0·86		
3		
125·0	do. but date ۱۲۲۰ (1220 H.)	In circles similar to those on obv.:—
0·75		رالج
4		
135·0	In a square:—	رالج
0·8	عائیت باد Above (د)یره	In فتح ج
5		
135·0	do. Nothing at top.	do.
0·76		
6		
126·0	do.	do.
0·83		

7			
133-0	In a square:—	عاقبت بالخير	رایج
0-78	In r. margin	جلوس	In فتح ج
8			
92-5	In a circle:—	لخير	رایج
0-65		عاقبت با	حلو...
9			
94-0	In a circle, with outer dotted circle:—	عاقبت بخیر باد	In double circle with large dots between:—
0-65			جائیز
10			
119-0	In a circle:—		رایج
0-8	-- ص ۱۲	(ضرب)	
11			
124-0	۱۲۴۸	(1248 H.)	رایج
0-7	ت		
	دیر (۴) جا		
	(ضرب) ب		

QANDAHAR.

COPPER.

1			
148-0	In double circle:—	شاهی	In circle, with dotted circle outside:—
0-94		احمد	لا اله الا الله
		ضرب	محمد
2			رسول الله
119-0	شاهی		
0-7	فلوس احمد ۲۵ --		In a double circle, with dots between; a broken sword.
	ضرب		
3			
120-0	احمد		Two pistols (?) with a fish (?) between.
0-8	شا		
	فلوس هي ۱۲۴۴	(1244 H.)	

4			
112.0	شاهے		A sword between two cypress trees.
0.85	فلوس احمد		
5			
54.0	In a double circle, with dots be-	In a double circle, with one of dots	
0.6	tween :—	outside, an áftába.	
	شہ		
	شا		
	محمد ---		
6			
4 coins	ر		In a circle of dots, two fishes.
average	قند		
34.75	۱۳۰۱ ہا	(1301 H.)	
0.8	ضرب		
to			
0.5			
7			
74.0	شہ		In a circle, with one of dots outside :—
0.65	احمد	س	
	شا	فلو	
	ضرب	۱۲۶۷	(1267 H.)
8			
74.0	قندھار		Geometrical design.
0.65	فلوس		
	ضرب		
9			
76.0	احمد شاہے		A bird (?) or leaf (?).
0.65	ضرب		Indistinct.
10			
6 coins	قندھار		Two equilateral triangles intersect each
average	فلوس ۱۲۹۵	(1295 H.)	other and form a hexagon, in which
56.6	Date, not on all coins.		is عدل
0.7			
to			
0.5			
11			
3 coins	قندھار is written in Tughra the ۱ of		In eight-foil.
average	ہا making a canopy in which is a	فلوس	
57.0	peacock.	۱۲۹۷	(1297 H.)
0.75			Date, in full, on one coin only.
to			
0.7			

12		
61.0	هار	Two cypress trees.
0.6	قند	
	- = ۷۷ فلوس ([12]77 H.)	
13		
58.0	ضرب	Arabesque.
0.62	۱۳۰۴	(1304 H.)
	قند	
	هار	
14		
57.0	قندهار	Trefoil in rayed circle.
0.62		
15		
102.0	احمد شا	A face occupies the whole coin.
0.65	فلوس شي	It has no mouth.
16		
75.0	قند	A crown like the Queen's in a wreath.
0.55	هار	
	ب	
	ضر	
	Groups of dots for ornaments.	
17		
63.0	ضرب س	An áftába, between two swords.
0.62	قند	
	فلوهار	
18		
71.0	هار	Three swords.
0.65	قند	
	فلوس	
19		
63.0	ر	A sword and a cypress tree.
0.58	ها	
	قند	
	(فلو) س ۱۲	
20		
76.0	ر	Arabesque.
0.62	ها	
	قند	
	فلوس ۱۲	
	۶۸ (?)	

21			
136.0	قذدهار		Horse to r. running, arabesques, above
0.95	س		and below.
	فلو ۱۰۸۰	(1080 H.)	
	ب		
	ضر		
22			
132.0	قذدر		... نادر ...
0.9	هـ		
× 7	فلو		... نادر ...
oblong	س		
23			
150.5	۱۱۱۰	(1110 H.)	Bird to left intended perhaps for a
0.9	س		peacock.
× 8	فلو		
oblong	.....	
24			
148.0	قذدهار		In double circle, with dots between.
0.98	س		A bird to r., eating a snake.
	فلو ۱۰۷۲	(1082 H.)	
	ضوب		
25			
139.0	do. but year ۱۰۸۳.		A camel to r.
0.98		(1083 H.)	
26			
134.5	do. but year ۱۰۸۵.		Lion walking to l.
0.9		(1085 H.)	
27			
123.0	do. Without date.		In centre of coin, a large six-rayed
0.9			star, on either side a fish.
square			

SHIKARPUR.

COPPER.

1			
148.0	ضوب		In double circle, with << between:—
0.9	شکار پور		
square			
		۱۲۵۵	
		۸	

2		
180·0	ضرب	لب
0·8	شکار پور	۱۲۵۵
		—
		هو
3		
157·0	do.	چلن
0·75		۱۲۵۵
		—
4		
157·0	do.	do.
0·78		
5		Flower :—
149·0	do.	چلن
0·9		.....
irregu- lar.		

HERAT.

COPPER.

1		
100·0	In a square :—	Arabesque, geometric design.
0·9	ضرب هرات فے ۸۰۴ سنہ	(804 H.)
2		
108·0	In a circle, going round a knot in the centre of coin :—	In six-foil inscribed in a circle :—
0·8	ضرب بلده فاخوة هرات	سنہ
quadri- lateral		فے احدى ونہانمايه (801 H.)
3		
37·0	In circular area, with arabesques outside :—	In quatrefoil, with arabesques out- side :—
0·62	ضرب هرات	فے سنہ ۹۱۵ (915 H.)

4		
45·0	فلوس هراة (?)	In a circle :—
0·7	The ل begins in the middle, the ج goes round it in a spiral fashion. The و is to the left. There is some doubt about the mint.	سنه ثمان و عشرين و ثمانماية (828 H.)

ḤIṢĀR.

COPPER.

1		
150·0	A deer in a thicket.	In a quadrilateral :—
1·0		٩٠٧ حصار دو دينار ضرب ب A two-dínár piece, struck in 907 H. at Ḥiṣár, probably in Turkestán.

BUKHARA.

COPPER.

1		
22·5	بخارا	A deer standing to r.
0·55	بلده ضرب	
2		
2 coins	In a circle :—	In a circle :—
average	فلوس	بخارا
53·0	... ١٤	١٢
0·7	One is rubbed on this side.	

BALKH.

1		
97·0	In a lined circle :—	In a double-lined circle :—
0·75	١٢٩٥ فلوس Ornaments in field.	بلخ A quadruped to r., and in field of coin ornaments.

GHAZNIH.

COPPER.

1		
59.0	فی البلدہ	سہی...
0.6	غزنہ	سہی (؟).
		+
2		
56.0	do.	سہی
0.6		سہی (؟).
3		
59.0	۱۲۷۲	Arabesque.
0.75	غزنہ	
	فلوس	
4		
61.0	do. Without data.	Four trefoils joined.
0.8		
5		
54.0	do. Double struck.	Arabesque.
0.7		

KIRMAN.

1		
47.0	In a lined circle with one of dots	In double circle with one of dots be-
0.55	outside:—	tween:—
	فی بلد	البلدی
	کرمٰن	
2		
43.0	do.	do.
0.58		

KHWARIZM.

COPPER.

1		
32.0	In ornamented multifoil, a quadruped	In a square inscribed in a circle,—in
0.8	moving to r.	old square kufic letters going round
		the inside of the square,—ضرب شوارزم

TIBETAN COINS.

SILVER.

1		
57 0	In a circular area, with a circle of dots outside, in which is a Tibetan legend:— $\text{རྩ་ཁྱེ་ བཟུང་ པ་མེད་}$ = <i>rdao guong pau gtsang</i> = "Coinage of Dao Guong for Tsang." In circle of dots:— གཉིས་ པ་ = <i>gnis pa</i> = Second. There are ornaments in the circular area, and in the centre a square with a dot in the middle.	As on the obverse, only all the legends are in Chinese. It was struck in the 2nd year of Tao Kuang's reign, <i>i.e.</i> , in 1822.
1 06		
2		
55 0	As 'on (1), but legend:— ཆན་ བཟུང་ པ་མེད་ པ་མེད་ བཟུང་ = <i>Chán Lung pau gtsang</i> = "Coinage of Chán Lung." On the rim:— ལྷ་ པར་ ར་ པ་མེད་ = <i>lga behu rtsa brgyad</i> = Fifty-eight.	The same as on obverse, only in Chinese. This coin was struck in the 58th year of the Emperor Chán Lung, or 1793.
1 06		
3		
60 0	In a circular area, surrounded by a dotted circle, are 8 oval areas surrounding an octagon (whose sides curve inwards) which enclose an eight-leaved flower. In the 8 areas is the legend. $\text{རྣམ་ རྒྱལ་ དགའ་ ལྡན་ ལྷ་ བླ་ རྩ་ བཟུང་ བཟུང་}$ = <i>nam rgyal dgah ldan pho brang phyogs las</i> = "In the 27th year, from the palace of celestial beatitude." The year is 1771.	A central circle has ornaments in it. On its outside are 8 areas filled with other ornaments. The whole is surrounded by a circle with a dotted circle outside.
1 06		
4		
66 0	Similar to (3).	
1 06	See "The Silver Coinage of Tibet," by Terrien de La Couperie, in the Journal of the Numismatic Society of London, for 1881.	

UNASSIGNED OLD COPPER MUHAMMADAN COINS.

<p>1 32·0 0·6</p>	<p>In a double triangle, in a circle, with a dotted circle outside :— ل عد In right margin ضرب</p>	<p>In a double triangle, in a circle with a dotted circle outside :— ن سلطان Margins illegible.</p>
<p>2 37·0 0·65</p>	<p>السلطان المعظم الدنيا والدين</p>	<p>المستنصري A Hippopotamus to r.</p>

ENGLISH COINS.

GEORGE III.

SILVER.

1		
434.0	Head of king to r., laureate.	St. George and the Dragon. The ribbon of the Garter, and "HONI SOIT QUI MAL Y PENSE."
1.5	"GEORGIUS III. D. G. BRITANNIARUM REX F. D." "1819." On edge, instead of milling:— "DECUS ET TUTAMEN. ANNO REGNI, LIX."	In exergue, "PINTRUCCI," in small capitals.
2		
434.0	do.	do.
1.5	But year on edge LX. Under the neck, on both coins, in small capitals, "PINTRUCCI," the name of the artist.	
3		
61.0	Head of king to r., laureate.	"BANK TOKEN TEN PENCE IRISH 1805."
0.9	"GEORGIUS III. DEI GRATIA." Oblique milled.	

VICTORIA.

4		
2 coins average	Diadomed head of Her Majesty to l. "VICTORIA D. G. BRITANNIAR: REGINA F. D."	Two oak branches enclose "1½." Surmounted by a crown. One coin has "1842," the other "1843."
10.8		
0.5		

GEORGE I.

COPPER.

1		
107·0	Laureate head of king to r.	Britannia seated, holds up r. hand,
1·0	"GEORGIUS DEI GRATIA REX."	l. hand rests on a harp. "HIBERNIA 1724."
1a		
124·0	Head as on (1). "GEORGIUS REX."	Britannia, as on (1), but shield instead of harp. "BRITANNIA." Date not plain.

GEORGE II.

2		
127·0	Laureate head of king to l.	Britannia seated, holds in r. hand an olive branch, in left, a spear. "BRITANNIA." In exergue, "1740."
1·05	"GEORGIUS II. REX."	
3		
149·0	do. but u written v.	do.
1·1		
4		
134·0	do. do.	The Irish harp surmounted by a crown.
1·05		"HIBERNIA." "1751"

GEORGE III.

5		
864·0	In incuse circular area:—	In incuse circular area,—Britannia seated by the sea-shore, in her r. hand an olive branch, in l. hand a trident. By her side a shield; on the horizon a three-masted vessel.
1·55	The laureate head of king to r. On broad rim, in sunken letters, "GEORGIUS III. D: G. REX."	On broad rim "BRITANNIA" "1797," in sunken letters and figures.
6		
413·0	do.	do.
1·3		

7		
419·0	In incuse circular area :—	In incuse circular area,—Britannia
1·3	The laureate head of king to r. On broad rim, in sunken letters, "GEORGIUS III. D. G. REX."	seated by the sea-shore : in her r. hand an olive branch, in l. hand a trident. By her side a shield ; on the horizon a three-masted vessel. On broad rim "BRITANNIA" "1797," in sunken letters and figures.
8		
319·0	As on (5), but beneath, "1798."	In incuse circular area :—
1·25		Three-armed legs, joined and running. On the broad rim "STABIT QVOCVNQVE IE CERIS."
		In sunken letters.
9		
154·0	do. Beneath, "1818."	do.
1·02		
10		
137·0	Laureate head of king to r. "GEORGIUS III. D.G. REX" "1806."	Britannia, &c., as on (5). "BRITANNIA."
1·1		
11		
121·0	do. Rubbed.	do. Rubbed.
1·08		
12		
123·0	do. do.	do. do.
1·08		
13		
64·0	do. Date not on this side.	Irish harp surrounded by a crown. "HIBERNIA." "1806."
0·83		
14		
71·0	do. "1807."	As on (10).
0·85		

GEORGE IV.

15		
277·0	Laureate head of king to l.	Britannia seated to r.; in l. hand a trident, r. hand rests on a shield by her side. "BRITANNIA: REX. FID. DEF." In exergue, rose, thistle and shamrock.
1·3	"GEORGIUS IV. DEI GRATIA." "1825."	

16		
273·0	Laureate head of king to l.	Britannia seated to r., in l. hand, a trident; r. hand rests on a shield by her side. "BRITANNIAR REX. FID. DEF."
1·3	"GEORGIUS IV. DEI GRATIA" "1826."	In exergue, rose, thistle and shamrock. Rubbed.
17		
241·0	do. "GEORGIUS IV. D. G. REX."	Irish harp surrounded by a crown.
1·3		Much rubbed and date obliterated.
18		
149·0	As on (15), but date "1827."	As on (15).
1·05		
19		
147·0	do. do.	do.
1·05		
20		
3 coins	One coin, as on (16).	One coin, as on (16).
average	Two coins have laureate head of king to l., neck partially draped. "GEORGIUS IIII. DEI GRATIA."	Two coins have:— "Britannia," as on (15), but r. hand resting on shield, holds an olive branch. "BRITANNIAR: REX. FID. DEF." In exergue, "1821."
69·3		
0·85		

WILLIAM IV.

21		
275·0	Head of king to r. "GULIELMUS IIII. DEI GRATIA." "1834."	As on (15).
1·3		
22		
30·0	do. "1835."	do.
0·65		

VICTORIA.

23		
287·0	Diademed head of Her Majesty to l.	As on (15), but "REG.," instead of "Rex."
1·3	"VICTORIA DEI GRATIA." "1853."	
24		
5 coins	do. Years, "1843," "1846,"	do.
average	two "1855," "1857."	
140·6		
1·03		

25		
74.0	Diademed head of Her Majesty to l.	As on (15), but "REG." instead of
0.85	"VICTORIA DEI GRATIA." "1853."	"REX."
26		
2 coins	Diademed and laureate bust of Queen	Britannia, wearing plumed helmet,
average	to l. "VICTORIA D. G. BRITT. REG.	seated on sea-shore to r. In l. hand
43.0	F. D. These are <i>bronze</i> farthings.	a trident; r. hand rests on shield.
0.8		Behind her is a light-house, on the
		horizon a vessel in full sail.
		"FARTHING," "1862," "1879."
27		
2 coins	Diademed head of Queen to l. "VIC-	Crown
average	TORIA D. G. BRITANNIAR: REGINA	"HALF
36.5	F. D."	FARTHING"
0.7		"1843," "1844."
		Rose, thistle, and shamrock.
28		
143.0	Laureate head of the Queen to l.	Three legs, in armour, joined and run-
1.05	"VICTORIA DEI GRATIA." "1839."	ning. "STABIT QVOCVNQVE IECERIS."
	On section of neck "W.W."	
29		
74.0	do.	do.
0.86		

UNASSIGNED.

30		
76.0	Laureate head of king to l.	Obliterated.
0.85	"..... OLCS"	

MISCELLANEOUS ENGLISH COINS COPPER.

1		
26.0	Bust of Her Majesty to l.	Double-headed eagle of (?)
0.66	"VICTORIA QUEEN OF GREAT BRITAIN."	
2		
89.0	Busts of William III and Mary,	The Irish Harp. To l. 16; to r. 92.
0.98	jugate.	"MAG. BR. FR. ET HIB. REX.
	"GVLIELMVS. ET MARIA DEI GRATIA.""
3		
68.0	Bust of king to r.	Arms of England. Under them the
0.93	"GEORGIUS D. G. MAG B. F. H. R."	scroll, with "DIZV ET MON DROT"!!
4		
65.0	Bust of king to r., laureate.	Spade, shield and crown.
1.0	"GEORGIUS III DEI GRATIA."	"T. H. E. O. L. D. E. N. T. I. M. E. S.
		1797."
5		
79.0	do.	Arms of George III, with arabesques.
0.92		To l. of crown 17. To r. 83. "M.B.F.
		ET H. REX. F.D.B. ET L.D.S. R.I.A.
		TE. TE."
6		
82.0	Busts of king and Queen, jugate.	Rose, shamrock and thistle ?
0.9	"GEORG. III ET CHARLOTTE."	.....
7		
27.0	Head of Her Majesty to l.	Arms of Great Britain "REGINA FID.
0.7	"VICTORIA DEI GRATIA." "1872."	DEF. BRITANNIARUM."
	Imitation half-sovereign.	

RUSSIAN COINS.

SILVER.

1		
4 coins average 7·0 0·54 oval	Horseman to r., with lance at rest.	Legend in Russian, not perfect on any coin. It is 5 lines long.

COPPER.

2		
123·0 1·06	Double-headed eagle. In one claw sceptre, in the other an orb. Each head crowned. A third crown above the eagle.	In small circle round which are arabesques :— <div style="text-align: center;"> АІ НГА <hr style="width: 50%; margin: 0 auto;"/> 1737. </div>
3		
322·0 1·25	Horseman and dragon. Legend deleted.	In wreath. Two capital "E's" and "I's" form a monogram. In field "1757."
4		
179·0 1·06	Eagle nearly as on (2). Below it "А Δ 1821."	In wreath :— <div style="text-align: center;"> Crown 2 КОПЪІ КИ. <hr style="width: 50%; margin: 0 auto;"/> КИ </div>

5		
333-0	Double-headed eagle. Shield with	5
1-4	horseman on its breast. In the	КОПѢКЪ.
	claws a scroll, a wreath and thun-	—
	derbolt. Just below it "ФК."	ЕМ.
	"1836."	
6		
78-0	An ornamental letter, surmounted	A crown.
0-9	by a crown. It is probably in-	КОПѢЙКА.
	tended for <i>Ж</i> . There is also an	1854
	ornamented (one), under it. So	ЕМ.
	it stands for Nicholas I.	
7		
169-0	Eagle as on (5), but claws as on (2).	In wreath :—
1-1		2
		КОПѢЙКИ.
		1866.
		—
8		
64-0	A capital <i>А</i> as in writing, under it,	As on (6) but year "1866."
0-9	II. Over it, a crown.	
	(Alexander II.)	
9		
42-0	do.	A crown
0-72		ДЕПЕЖКА.
		1866.
		ЕМ.
10		
49-0	In circular area, double-headed eagle.	In dotted circle :—
0-85	In margin, above, in raised	Star 1 Star
	letters—"МѢВНАЧ РОССІИС-	КОПѢЙКА.
	КАЧМОИЕТА" Below, in sunken	—
	letters "ОЛНА КОПѢЙКА."	ЕМ.
		In lower part of marginal circle, two
		branches. Above, in incuse letters :—
		"1872 ГОДА."

A RUSSIAN BRONZE MEDAL.

123

11		
97·0	As on (10) but below, in sunken	As on (10) but
0·94	letters, "АВЪ КОПѢИКИ."	2
		КОПѢИКИ.
		С. П. Б.

A RUSSIAN BRONZE MEDAL.

12		
188·0	In an oval, a portrait of Alexander	The arms of Russia. In margin, long
1·07	II. Below it a cushion on which	Russian inscription.
	are crown, sceptre and orb. Five	
	flags on each side contain the	
	names of 30 battles, all in Rus-	
	sian. Below all "НАРОДНАЯ	
	МЕДАЛЬ."	

TURKISH COINS.

GOLD.

<p>1 53·5 0·75</p>	<p>In circle, with dotted outer circle:— The name of احمد BIN MUHAMMAD in Tughrá.</p>	<p>In circle, with dotted outer circle:— س ضرب في اسلام بول (Islámbúl, 1115 H.) ۱۱۱۵ س is in a small area.</p>
<p>2 41·0 0·84</p>	<p>In circle, with outer circle of elongated dots:— مصطفى بن احمد سلطان in Tughrá, and below it. في عز نصره اسلام بول ۱۱۷۳ (Islámbúl, 1173 H.)</p>	<p>In circle, with outer circle of elongated dots:— سلطان البرين و خاقان البحرين السلطان ابن السلطان ۸۰</p>

SILVER.


<p>1 64·0 0·66</p>	<p>السلطان الاعظم ابو ضمر المظفر قاسم — مل ب خان خلد ملكه</p>	<p>In area:—the Kalima. In margins, names of the four companions. See B. M. Cat., Vol. VIII., p. 17.</p>
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2		
46·0	In <i>tughrá</i> :—	In circle, with outer circle of dots :—
0·78	سلطان مراد بن سليم	خادم ملكه
	This coin is quite different from No. 243, p. 93, Pl. IV. of B. M. Cat., Vol. VIII.	ضرب حلب (Halb[Aleppo] 982 H.)
		١٨٢
		سنة
		⬢ ضرب is in a Maḥrābī area.
3		
40·5	In double circle, with dotted circle	In double circle, &c.
0·87	between :—Name of MUṢṬAFÁ IV.,	سلطان الدين
	in <i>Tughrá</i> not plain. Under it :—	و خاقان البحرين
	فـ	السلطان ابن
	ضرب	السلطان
	قسطنطينية	In و of ابن, 11.
	١٢٢٣	
	(Constantinople, 1223 H.)	
4		
37·0	In dotted circle :—	As on (4) but in و of ابن, ٣٠
0·95	In <i>Tughrá</i> , مصطفی بن عبد الحمید and	
	فـ	
	طرابلس غرب	
	١٢٢٣	
	(The western, i.e., the African Tripoli	
	1223.)	
5		
18·0	In a circle formed by twelve five-	In starry circle :—
0·6	rayed stars محمود بن عبد الحمید بن	عز نصره
	المجید in <i>Tughrá</i> . To r., a	ضرب فـ
	spray. Below, سنة. Milled-edge.	قسطنطينية
		١٢٥٥
6		
9·0	As on (5), but two branches form a	Between two branches, as on (5);
0·545	wreath in place of stars, and year	but above ٢٠
	١٠	
7		
4·0	In a circle of dots :—	In circle of dots :—
0·55	in <i>Tughrá</i> عبد العزيز بن محمود	١٠
	To r., a spray : under name ١٠	ضرب فـ
	پ	مصر
		١٢٧٧

COPPER or BRONZE.

8			
92.0	Tughrá	۳۱	
0.85	۵	ضرب فی	
	۲	مصر	
		۱۲۲۳	
9			
2 coins	Tughrá	In a circle, with arabesque outside :—	
average	In a circle, with arabesque outside.	۲۸	
41.0		ضرب فی	
0.9		بغداد	
		۱۲۲۳	
10			
150.0	In octagon made by two interlacing	In a circle :—	
1.0	squares :—	ضرب فی	
	سعيد	بغداد	
	پاشا	۱۲۳۱	
11			
321.0	Tughrá, spray.	In centre :— ۰ : around it :—	
1.4	۲۱	عز نصره ضرب فی قسطنطينيه سنه ۱۲۵۵	
	سنه		
12			
119.0	do. but ۱۶	In centre :— ۱۰, margin, as in (11).	
1.03	سنه		
13			
78.0	do. but ۱۳	In centre :— ۵, margin, as in (11).	
0.88	سنه		
14			
3 coins	۱۳ ۱۵	Two have in centre ۵ :—around it :—	
average	Two do., but years سنه and سنه	عز نصره ضرب فی محروسه مصر سنه ۱۲۵۵	
100.0	The 3rd coin has an arabesque	The third coin has.	
0.88	instead of the year and to l. of	۶	
	Tughrá a five-leaved flower.	ضرب فی	
		مصر	
		۱۲۵۵	
		Four roses, and four five-leaved flowers	
		in field of coin.	

15			
109.0	Tughrá		۲
0.8	۵ پ		ضرب فی مصر ۱۲۵۵
16			
14.0	Tughrá.	In centre :— ۱	
0.55	۲۸ سنه	In margin :—	
			عز نصره ضرب فی قسطنطنیه سنه ۱۲۵۵
17			
191.0	Inside a wreath made of two branches :—	Two branches form a wreath :—	
1.1	عبد المجید السلطان الغازی In central circle :— ۷	محمد مدہ بتونس ۱۲۷۲	
18			
371.0	As on (17), but figure in central circle deleted.	As on (17), but date ۱۲۷۴	
1.3			
19			
384.0	Tughrá.	۱۰	
1.5	Σ = ۴۰ پ	ضرب فی مصر ۱۲۷۷	
20			
2 coins	Tughrá.	As on (19), but one coin has ۹ and the	
average	۲۰	other ۱۰.	
188.5	پ		
1.2			
21			
92.0	Tughrá.	As on (19), but above, ۵.	
1.15	۱۰ پ		
22			
170.0	Tughrá.	In centre :— ۲۰	
(worn)	۱	In margin :—	
1.16	سنه در سعادیة مخصوص سکه لاجدار سنه	عز نصره ضرب فی قسطنطنیه سنه ۱۲۷۷	
23			
80.0	do.	As on (22), but in centre ;— ۱۰	
1.05			

24	Tughrá.	As on (22), but in centre :—هـ.
40.0		
0.9	سنة	
25		
118.0	In circular area :—	In circular area :—
1.05	السلطان	مده محمد
	عبد العزيز	الصادق
	خان	بتونس
	In outer circle two branches form a wreath.	١٢٨١
		In outer circle two branches form a wreath. At the top ر.
26		
178.0	Two branches form a wreath.	Two branches form a wreath :—
1.2	Going round inside wreath :—	محمد
	السلطان عبد العزيز خان	مده
	In centre, ل	الصادق
		بتونس
		ضرب
		١٢٨٩

MISCELLANEOUS EUROPEAN SILVER COINS.

BELGIUM.

1		
70.5	In circular area, lion rampant to l.	In circular area, in incuse figures and
0.85	In margin:—"L' UNION FAIT LA FORCE." "1862."	letters
		"10"
		"CENTIMES."
		"LEOPOLD PREMIER ROI DES BELGES."
2		
44.0	do. Date "1861."	do. but "5."
0.76		

NETHERLANDS.

3		
62.0	Head of King William to r. "WILLEM	In wreath:—"KWART
0.79	KONING DER NED. G. H. V. L.	GULDEN."
		"NEDERLANDSCH INDIE "
		Torch. "1826." Caduceus.

SPAIN.

4		
19.0	Arms of Spain:—	Coat of arms:—
0.64	"Philip V. D. G. HISPAN ET IND.	"Vtra ... num."
	Rex." In field, to l. M. F.	"1735"

PORTUGAL.

5		
215·5	Heads of King and Queen jugate to r.	Arms of Portugal, surmounted by a
1·25	"MARIA I. ET PETRUS III. D. G. PORT. ET ALG. REGES." "1782."	crown, and with arabesques on each side.

FRENCH.

6		
70·5	Laureate head of Emperor to r.	Wreath. Legend gone.
0·9	"NAPOLEON EMPEREUR."	"EMPIRE FRANCAIS" "1808. B."
7		
18·0	Head of Emperor to r. "NAPOLEONE IMPERATORE E RE."	Iron crown "REGNO D' ITALIA." "5 SOLDI" "M."
0·61		

DUTCH.

8		
22·5	Two lions to left, on a shield sur-	Five-rayed star.
0·76	mounted by a crown. 2. S.	"WEST." F R I S I Æ. 1790."
9		
73·5	Lion in water on a shield surmount-	Frigate in full sail to r.
1·0	ed by a crown. "MON. NOV. ARGENT. ORDIN. ZELAND. 1793." 6. St.	"ITA RELINQUENDA UT ACCEPTA."

MISCELLANEOUS EUROPEAN COINS, COPPER.

1		
65·0	Double-headed eagle and crown.	"SCHEIDE MUNZE
0·92	"120 EINEN THALER."	3
		PFENNINGE
		1868 "
		A.
2		
48·0	Single-headed eagle with single-	In centre.
0·8	headed eagle on shield on its breast.	2
		"DEUTSCHES REICH, 1871 "
		" PFENNING."
3		
131·0	Shield with double-headed eagle,	Star
1·0	crown. "K. K. OESTERREICHISCHE	" EIN
	SCHEIDMUNZE."	KREUZER
		1816."
		Two branches.
4		
131·0	do.	do.
1·0		
5		
3 coins	Imitations of sequins of Venice.	Legends and images wild.
average		
40 6		
0·9		
6		
127·0	Shield surmounted by a crown.	Star.
1·0	"MAGYAR KIRALYI VALTO PENZ."	" EGY
		KRAJCZAR
		1848 "
		A flourish.

7		
83.0	Papal Arms.	In laurel wreath.
0.94	"GREGORIUS XVI. PONT. MAX. A. VIII."	"MEZZO BAIOCCO 1838."
	"R."	
8		
155.0	Laureate head of the Republic to l.	Within two branches, forming a wreath:—
1.13	On the forehead "HONOR." "REPUBLIQUE FRANCAISE." "1879."	"10 "Centimes" A" "LIBERTE, EGALITE, FRATERNITE."
9		
152.0	Head of king to left, "VITTORIO. EMANUELE II. RE D' ITALIA."	Within two branches, forming a wreath, with a five-rayed star above:—
1.05		"10 CENTESIMI 1867" In exergue "H."
10		
30.0	As on (9).	As on (9), but "2" instead of "10."
0.8		Below, M.
11		
2 coins average	A capital L in German text surmounted by a crown.	Lion seated to r. of pedestal, on which in incuse letters, CONSTITUTION BELGE
62.0	"LEOPOLD PREMIER ROI DES BELGES."	1831."
0.82	"1858."	In exergue 2 CENTS. BRËNT F, in small capitals above "L' UNION FAIT LA FORCE."
12		
49.0	do. "1835."	do.
0.85		
13		
151.0	In a dotted circle, the arm of Holland, surmounted by a crown.	In a wreath made of two branches,
1.16	"GRAND-DUCHE DE LUXEMBOURG" Dagger, five-rayed star, caduceus.	"10 CENTIMES 1870." Below wreath, in small capitals "BARTH."

14		
147·0	As on (13), but instead of dagger and	As on (13), but year probably "1858,"
1·16	caduceus, an anchor and a hand.	almost deleted.
15		
145·0	Diademed head of Her Majesty to l.	Arms of Jersey.
1·1	"VICTORIA D. G. BRITANNIA REGINA F. D." "1866."	"STATES OF JERSEY." "ONE THIRTEENTH PART OF A SHILLING."
16		
138·0	do. "1871."	do.
1·1		
17		
66·0	Arms of Guernsey.	"2
0·85	"Guernsey."	Doubles 1868."
18		
145·0	Winged lion to l. holds in r. paw a	Britannia seated to l., in r. hand an
1·1	book with a cross on it and seven arrows." "IONI KON KPATOS 1819."	olive branch, in l. hand a trident, resting on a shield. "BRITANNIA."
19		
28·0	do. "1862."	do. but seated to r.
0·65		
20		
528·0	Laureate head of king to r.	Arms of Portugal, surmounted by a
1·3	"PETRUS IV. D. G. PORTUG, ET AL- GARB REX." "1827."	crown. "UTILITATI PUBLICÆ." "40."
21		
182·0	Arms of Portugal, surmounted by	Inside a wreath "X."
1·2	a crown." "MARIA + II + DEI + GRATIA."	+ PORTUGALIE. ET. ALGARBIORUM REGINA + "1853."
22		
47·0	Head of king to l.	A crown under which "OITAVO."
0·82	"LUDOVICUS, I. PORTUG. ET. ALGARB. REX." "1881."	"INDIA PORTUGUEZA" "DE TANGA."
23		
143·0	Laureate head of queen to r.	Arms of Spain.
1·0	"ISABEL 2 ^A POR LA G. DE DIOS Y LA CONST." "1861."	"REINA DE LAS ESPANAS." "25 CENT. DE REAL." "UN CLIO."

24 148·0 0·95	As on (23), but year "1868."	Arms of Spain. "REINA DE LAS ESPANAS." "2½ CENTIMOS DE ESCUDO."
25 138·0 0·95	Lion, rampant to r., with fore paws resting on an oval shield and head turned to l. "DOSCIENTAS PIEZAS EN KILOG." "CINCO CENTIMOS." In exergue "OM."	Female figure, draped, seated on rocks to r. In r. hand an olive branch, l. hand extended. "CINCO GRAMOS." "1870." In exergue in small capitals,— "MARCHIONNI."
26 208·0 0·7	..ISPIIK. ...FGISEI. ...ITANI.	A crown.
27 137·0 0·95	In a circle of pointed dots,—The arms of Portugal with a rose on each side. "1843." This is an Indo-Portuguese coin struck probably at Damaun or Diu.	In a circle of round dots, outside of which is one of long dots:— "15 R. D."

MISCELLANEOUS COPPER COINS.

83·0 1·02	Head of George III. to r. in wreath of oak leaves.	Britannia seated. "HALFPENNY TOKEN" "1812."
102·0 1·02	A coronet A coronet, a griffin.	"JOHN DEAKIN SHEFFIELD" In middle, a broken shank (a button).
196·0 1·1	Arms of Edinburgh, surmounted by an anchor. Underneath, the Scotch thistle. "EDINBURGH HALF- PENNY."	St. Andrew and his Cross with thistle on each side "NEMO ME IMPUNE LACESSIT" "1791."
216·0 1·08	Veiled Druid's head to l. in wreath of oak leaves. On edge in sunken letters :— "PAYABLE IN ANGLESEY, LONDON OR LIVERPOOL."	In centre, in monogram "1788." "P. M. et Co." in written letters. "THE ANGLESEY MINES HALFPENNY."
138·0 1·06	Head of Prince of Wales to r. "GEORGE PRINCE OF WALES."	The Prince of Wales' feathers and motto "ICH DIEN" in sunken letters. HALFPENNY "1794."
145·0 1·13	Head of king to l. "ΓΕΩΡΓΙΟΣ ΑΙ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΤΩΝ ΕΛΛΗΝΩΝ. 1869." Under king's head BAPPE.	In wreath :—"10. ΛΕΠΤΑ ΔΙΩΒΟΛΟΝ." This coin is silvered.
76·0 0·97	do. but year 1878.	In wreath "5 ΛΕΠΤΑ" Above, "οΒολος."

187-0 1-1	Head of mitred Bishop to r. "CRONEBANE HALFPENNY."	Shield, spade shaped, on which two spades, 4 pickaxes and a horn. In field "1780." "ASSOCIATED IRISH MINE COMPANY."
106-0 1-03	A plough to l. INDUSTRY SUPPLIETH WANT." In exergue:—1796.	A stag to l. "FREEDOM WITH INNOCENCE."
146-0 1-1	Crowned head of Duke to l. "JOHN OF GAUNT, DUKE OF LAN- CASTER."	Shield on which lion and fleur de lis Legend probably "LANCASTER HALF- PENNY" deleted "17 - -."
156-0 1-15	In the centre, a sun. "REPUBLICA ORIENTAL DEL URUGUAY 1869."	In a shaded circle, "2." Above, "CEN- TESIMOS" Around, a wreath.
124-0 1-02	A "5 Dolphin ORE" an ear of Barley.	A crown C. IX.
76-0 0-95	In dotted circle, the head of the Pope to l. "PIUS IX. PONT. MAX. ANN. XXI " "1867."	In dotted circle:— 1 "SOLDO" R. "STATO PONTIFICIO" "5 CENT."
146-0 1-05	In wreath of oak leaves and acorns. "MAY TENTH 1837" "SPECIE PAYMENTS SUSPENDED."	Phoenix in flames and under it "NOVR." "SUBSTITUTE FOR SHIN PLASTERS," 1837.
155-0 1-1	Ship driving on rocks "VAN BUREN." "METALLIC CURRENCY" "1837." These are extraordinary issues of the United States.	Ship in full sail. "WEBSTER." "CREDIT CURRENCY" "1841 "
140-0 1-1	The arms of the Borneo Company with motto. "PERGO ET PERAGO" "1882."	In wreath:—"ONE CENT," and three Chinese characters. "BRITISH NORTH BORNEO CO." سائو سیدر

2 coins average	The arms of the Borneo Company with motto "PERGO ET PERAGO." "1885."	In wreath :—"One cent" and three Chinese characters. "BRITISH NORTH BORNEO CO." Lower word ساتو سير.
140·0 1·1		
70·0 0·9	Shield of arms of N. Borneo Com- pany. Under it "H. 1886."	do. but in wreath :— HALF CENT and below :— نقه سير
3 coins average	Rajah's head to l. "C. BROOKE RAJAH."	In wreath :—"ONE CENT." Above :—"SARAWAK." Below :—"1870."
144·0 1·1		
4 coins	Rajah's head to l. "J. BROOKE Rajah."	do. "1863."
143·0 1·1		
148·0 1·1	Frigate in full sail to r. In fore-ground a large fish on edge, "PAYABLE AT ST. SALMONS" illegible.	St. George and Dragon to r. "PROMISSORY HALFPENNY." In exergue "1796."
138·0 1·05	Full figure of a man, r. hand in coat pocket, l. hand a little raised. "PROVINCE DU BAS CANADA" "UN SOU."	St. Andrew's Cross in oval band, on which is "CONCORDIA SALUS." On scroll in sunken letters "CITY BAUR." In spaces between cross and band, rose, thistle, shamrock and a beaver. "BANK TOKEN," "HALFPENNY." "1837."
144·0 1·05	Head of king to front. "KAMCHANCHI III. KA MOL." "1847."	In wreath :—"HAPA HANERI." "AUPUNI HAWAII."
210·0 1·15	Lion to left. "SIERRA LEONE COMPANY." In exergue, "AFRICA."	In incuse circle. The arms of the East India Company. On scroll in incuse letters :— "UNITED EAST INDIA COMPANY." On rim in incuse letters :— "AUSPICIO REGIO ET SENATUS ANGLIÆ." "48" under the arms. "TO ONE RUPEE," in raised letters in incuse area, on the rim.

69·0	Queen's head to l.	Three towers joined.
0·85	Name and legend deleted, except ...“BRITANNIAR.”	Legend deleted except [Gibral]tar.
45·5	Lion walking to l.	do. Legend quite gone. Below
0·8		towers “1814.”

AMERICAN COINS.

CANADA.

COPPER.

1	64.0	Laureate head of Queen to l.	In circle of dots :—
	1.0	"VICTORIA DEI GRATIA REGINA." "CANADA."	" ONE CENT 1859 "
			In outer circle, wreath of leaves.

MEXICO.

COPPER.

2	5 coins average	Eagle with outspread wings stands with left foot on a cactus branch. In r. claw and in mouth a snake. Above, "REPUBLICA MEXICANA." Below, two branches. Edges milled with incuse dots.	Inside a wreath made of two branches :— " $\frac{1}{4}$ M. A. 1835."
	96.0		
	1.03		

UNITED STATES.

GOLD.

3	26.0	In the middle of a circle of 13 stars, diademed head of Liberty to l. On diadem in raised letters "LIBERTY." (This coin has a his- tory attached to it. It is one of two gold dollars sent by a dying girl in America to "A. L. O. E." to assist her in her work at Battála.)	In wreath of two branches :— " 1 DOLLAR 1851 " Outside wreath, "UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."
	0.51		

URUGUAY.

4		
88:0	Shield with six bars going down it.	In wreath made of two branches, "2
0:9	Above, on scroll. "IN GOD WE TRUST." Below, "1864."	CENTS." Outside wreath,—“UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.”
5		
152:0	Head as on (3), below "1826."	As in (4), but inside wreath "ONE
1:1		CENT."
6		
58:0	Head to left. "GENERAL G. B.	Eagle with spread wings, to r. "UNITED
0:8	McLELLAN."	STATES" "COPPER."
7		
146:0	In wreath of oak leaves and acorns:—	Phoenix in flames, and under it "NOVR."
1:05	"MAY TENTH 1837." "SPECIE PAYMENTS SUSPENDED."	"SUBSTITUTE FOR SHIN PLASTERS 1837."
8		
155:0	Ship driving on rocks.	Ship in full sail.
1:1	"VAN BUREN" METALLIC CURRENCY" 1837.	"WEBSTER" "CREDIT CURRENCY" "1841."

URUGUAY.

BRONZE.

9		
156:0	In the centre, a sun:	In a shaded circle: "2."
1:15	"REPUBLICA ORIENTAL DEL URUGUAY 1869."	Above, "CENTESIMOS." Around, a wreath.

PERU.

SILVER.

10		
36:0	Arms of Peru surmounted by a	Female figure seated to l. of a pedestal.
0:71	wreath. Two branches. Perforated. "REPUB. PERUANA LIMA 9 D. FINO Y. B." 1866.	"FIRMEY Y FEL...POR LA UNION." In exergue "UN DIN."

PAPER MONEY.

One *Ten cent* note of U. S. A.
Two *Three cent* notes of U. S. A.

COMMEMORATION MEDALS.

1	59·0 0·8	"C. I. E.," in a monogram. (Calcutta Industrial Exhibition).	"COMMEMORATION MEDAL. CALCUTTA EXHIBITION." 1863 and 1864.
2	76·0 0·85	Busts of Her Majesty and the Prince Consort, jugate. "QUEEN VICTORIA AND PRINCE ALBERT."	"ROYAL EXCHANGE, LONDON." A view of the Royal Exchange. In exergue:— "FIRST STONE LAID, 1842 BY P. ALBERT OPENED BY QUEEN VICTORIA, 1844."
3	201·0 1·3	"DERBY FREE LIBRARY AND MUSEUM." View of the Library and Museum. "JUNE 28TH, 1879."	"TO COMMEMORATE THE OPENING OF THE LIBRARY AND MUSEUM BY M. T. BASS, Esq. M. P. THE DONOR. JUNE 28TH 1879."
4	205·0 1·37	Bust of General Claude Martin to r. "LABORE ET CONSTANTIA." Under the bust, "McKENZIE F."	۱۲۱۱ شہادت جنگ بہادر امتیاز خان جنرل کلوٹہ مارٹین الملک شرف الدولہ سیف

5		
154.0	Bust of General Claude Martin to l.	شہ-امت جنگ
1.0	Legend as on (4). Under bust, C.L.M.	بہادر امتیاز خان جنرل کلوتہ مارٹین الملک شرف الدولہ سیف No date.
6		
157.0	do. Much worn.	do. Much worn.
1.0		
7		
243.0	"Agent. Bushby S'aheb."	Lion to l.
0.92		حمس ۱۱۳ دیوان ۱۱۹۶ کورج ضرب ار Unintelligible.
8		
234.0	do.	do.
0.8		
9		
119.0	do.	do.
0.78		
(7) (8) and (9) were struck by the Rāja of Jhānsī in honor of Mr. Bushby, the Governor-General's Agent. For this, I am indebted to a letter from Sir Alexander Cunningham, dated 21st May 1880.		
10		
69.0	Bust of H. R. H. The Prince of Wales.	"IN COMMEMORATION OF THE VISIT OF THE PRINCE OF WALES TO INDIA NOVEMBER 1875."
0.9	"ALBERT EDWARD PRINCE OF WALES." "BORN NOV. 9TH, 1841."	
11		
43.0	Bust to left.	Britannia seated to l.
0.78	"ISAAC NEWTON."	"BRITANNIA," "1770."

WAR MEDAL.

143

12		
330·0	In circular area :—	In circular area :—
1·4	“LA VISITE DES FRANÇAIS EN ANGLETERRE.” Two hands joined “L’UNION FAIT LA FORCE OCTOBRE, 1848.” In margin :— “EN COMMEMORATION DE LA VISITE AMICALE DES DEUX NATIONS.” A Rose.	“ENGLAND’S RETURN VISIT TO FRANCE” Two hands joined “UNION IS STRENGTH APRIL, 1849.” In margin :—“IN COMMEMORATION OF THE FRIENDLY VISIT OF THE TWO NATIONS.” A Rose.

WAR MEDAL.

SILVER.

1		
524·0	Crowned head of her Majesty to l.	Two branches make a wreath, between
1·4	“VICTORIA VINDEXT” Looped.	them, at the top, a Crown. “CABUL 1842.”

RELIGIOUS MEDALS.

1 45'0 0'72	In quatrefoil. The half length image of the Saviour showing wound in his r. hand, and holding in his l. hand a flaming heart.	The descent of the Holy Ghost at Pentecost. "ERANT OMNES PERSEVERANTES UNAMITER IN ORATIONE." "APOSTOLAT DE LA PRIERE."
2 196'0 1'25	The Saviour, with heart shown. "APOSTOLAT DE LA PRIERE," "LIGNE DU CŒUR DE JESUS." In field. "ADVENIAT REGNUM TVVM" Artist's address. "L. PENIN a LYON."	The Virgin and Infant Saviour, in dotted multifoil. "PER MARIAM AD JESUM." "ROSAIRE VIVANT DE L'APOSTOLAT."
3 199'0 1'21	A man with head surrounded by rays is contemplating a skull, a flower, a cross and a crown. He wears on His breast, I. H. S. "S. LUIGI GONZAGA."	Half length image of the Saviour disclosing His glorious heart which is surmounted by a cross. "S. CUORE DI GESU."

TICKETS.

1		
79·0	"HELENSBURGH	"RETURN TICKET"
0·92	AND	
	GARELOCK	"AVAILABLE
	STEAMERS."	ONLY ON THE DAY
		OF ISSUE OR
		THE DAY
		FOLLOWING"
		"GLAESFORD FECT," in small capitals.
2		
81·0	"REFRESHMENT TICKET"	"MUSIC HALL
1·02	4 ^D	57, ARGYLE ST.,
	"LOWER HALL."	GLASGOW."

WEIGHTS.

1		
178.0	एक तोला	ONE
1.0	یک توله	TOLA
	एक डोला	180 GRS.
2		
119.0	TWO	STANDARD
0.8	3ij	P. ROGERS
	DRAMS.	and Co.
3		
3 aver-	ONE DRAM.	do.
age	3j.	
59.3		
0.72		
4		
37.0	TWO	In centre a crown :
0.62	3ij	APOTH : WEIGHT
	SCRUPLES.	REGISTERED
		MARCH 16TH, 1847
		W. & T. A.
5		
2 aver-	पाव तोला	$\frac{1}{4}$
age	پاو توله	TOLA
44.0	सिकि डोला	45 GRS.
0.63		
6		
29.0	HALF	As on (2).
0.58	3fs	
	DRAM.	
7		
78.0	In incuse figures and letters.	As on obverse.
0.7	۱۸۷۲	
	۱۸۷۲	

COPPER TOKENS, &c.

1 400·0 1·37	A cross with 3 crowns in central Area. In margin:—"PAYABLE BY J. M. FELLOWS." "A POUND NOTE FOR 240."	In a circle of dots, Nottingham Castle, over which:—"ONE PENNY TOKEN." In exergue "1812."
2 299·0 1·35	"POUND NOTE FOR 240, PAYABLE AT WEST BROMWICH BY W. WHITEHOUSE."	In circular area:—"PENNY TOKEN 1811." In margin:—"WEST BROMWICH WOLVERHAMPTON AND BRIERLY."
3 276·0 1·33	In field:—B. B. & COPPER Co. In margin "One Penny," "PAYABLE AT BRISTOL, SWANSEA AND LONDON."	Coat of arms of Swansea or Bristol. "VIRTUTE ET INDUSTRIA." In exergue "1811."
4 434·0 1·45	In centre, two hands clasped. Below them "1812." In margin:—"UNION COPPER COMPANY." "BIRMINGHAM."	In centre "ONE PENNY TOKEN." In margin:—"PAYABLE IN CASH NOTES."
5 235·0 1·3	In centre "ONE STIVER." In margin:—"PURE COPPER PREFERABLE TO PAPER."	Female figure seated to l., on bale of good, holding in r. hand an olive branch, in l. a caduceus. "TRADE AND NAVIGATION." In exergue "1838."

6		
160·0	In field, a garden gate on the arch	A ruined wall, with hyssop growing
1·1	of which "BOTANIC GARDEN." In	out of it. A cedar tree. In exergue:—
	exergue "BATH TOKEN 1794." On	"I KINGS CHAP. 4 v. 33."
	raised edge "HE SPAKE OF TREES,	On raised edge "EVEN UNTO THE HYSSOP
	FROM THE CEDAR TREE THAT IS IN	THAT SPRINGETH OUT OF THE WALL."
	LEBANON."	
7		
248·0	Head of George IV., laureate, to l.	Thistle flower and two leaves.
1·25	"PROVINCE OF NOVA SCOTIA."	"ONE PENNY TOKEN" "1832."
8		
240·0	St. George and the Dragon.	In centre, a tomahawk, crossed by an
1·23	"BANK OF UPPER CANADA."	anchor and sword. Over all a crown
	"1850."	surmounted by a rose. Beneath, two
		cornucopiæ.
		"BANK TOKEN." "ONE PENNY."

CARD MARKERS.

1		
2 aver-	The larger one has bust of Her	"To HANOVER."
ago	Majesty to l. "VICTORIA, QUEEN	Horseman galoping to r., with a griffin.
57.5	OF GREAT BRITAIN."	"1837."
0.9	Three stars under head of Queen.	do.
and	The smaller one has bust of Queen	
0.82	to l.	
	"R. H. G. M. QUEEN VICTORIA."	
2		
34.0	Eagle with outspread wings to l.	In oaken wreath.
0.85	"REIN UND OHNE SCHULD."	"SPEIL
	"1851."	MARKEN."

ADVERTISEMENTS.

1		
250·0	Britannia, seated on shield, in r. hand	"E. DE. CARLE & CO., MELBOURNE AND
1·35	an olive branch, in l., a trident.	PLENTY VICTORIA "
	In distance a ship.	"GROCERS AND SPIRIT MERCHANTS."
2		
230·0	Justice standing with scales, stand-	"D. ANDERSON'S GENERAL STORES.
1·37	ing by the sea. To her left, a	WELLINGTON."
	cornucopiæ. A three-masted ship	
	in full sail in the distance.	
3		
218·0	Justice seated, in r. hand scales, in l.,	"CHARLES O. BARLEY
1·35	cornucopiæ. In distance, a ship	WHOLESALE GROCER
	"GOD SAVE THE QUEEN." In exer-	AUCKLAND.
	gue "1858."	NEW ZEALAND."
4		
249·0	Holloway's bust to l. "PROFESSOR	Image of Medicine.
1·37	HOLLOWAY, LONDON." On section	"HOLLOWAY'S PILLS AND OINTMENT."
	of neck "MOORE."	"1857."
5		
146·0	In centre :—	"MYRTLE
1·15	"SWEET	WHITE ROSE
	SCENTS."	FRANGIPANNI
	Margin:—"PIESSE & LUBIN, LONDON."	STOLEN
		KISSES."
6		
78·0	"DISTINCT	In centre, "41, BULL STREET."
0·9	A pair of spectacles	Margin "J. GORGORY, BIRMINGHAM."
	VISION."	

7		
124°0	"RUTHERFORD BROTHERS "	Coat of Arms.
1°1	A ram, suspended from its waist.	1846.
	"HARBOUR GRACE.	
	NEWFOUNDLAND."	
8		
80°0	In centre :—"1s."	Two concentric circles.
1°0	"A DIAMOND & Co.	
	BIRMINGHAM."	
9		
78°0	Bust of man wearing a cap.	In field, a balloon : in margin :—
0°88	"ISAAC ARLEYSMAN MARROW."	"IRONMONGER BISHOPSGATE.
		LONDON."
10		
50°0	"T. PARKER NORWICH."	A group of game.
0°88	A salmon	"LICENSED DEALER IN GAME."
	"1852."	
11		
53°5	"ROBT. MACKENZIE	"CHEAP DRAPERY."
0°85	SCOTCH HOUSE	Rose, thistle and shamrock.
	SILKS AND SHAWLS."	"WAREHOUSE, 36, HIGH ST."
12		
69°5	"HARRISON & Co.	"HARRISON & Co's.
0°88	SUCCESSORS TO J. BEWLEY.	Rose, thistle and shamrock.
	LOWR. GEORGE ST., KINGSTOWN."	TEA IS THE BEST."
13		
51°0	"MAPPIN TRUSS MAKER."	"JOHN MAPPIN
0°88	Her Majesty.	SURGICAL
	"88 NEWHALL ST. BIRMINGHAM."	and DEFORMITY
		INSTRUMENT
		MAKER.
		88, NEWHALL ST., B-HAM."
14		
52°0	do.	do.
0°85		

15		
45.0	Spread eagle in the Sun. On scroll	In centre :—
0.8	"TAMVACO & Co., CALCUTTA."	"TAMVACO
looped		& Cie
		CALCUTTA."
		"IMITATION DE PERLES FINES & CORAIL."
16		
48.0	"RENTIERS & Co.	Elephant rider to l., going through palm-
0.8	Lion to r.	trees.
	CALCUTTA."	
17		
two	Arms of the Empire.	Two angels crown Industry, who is
44.0	"JOHN SIMONIN." "PARIS."	seated in front of a locomotive, with
average		a ship in the background.
0.8		
18		
two	Laureate Head of Napoleon III. to l.	"LEÓN DELAPORTE."
average	"EXPOSITION UNIVERSELLE DE	Industry, seated, in r. hand holds
70.0	MDCCCLXVII A PARIS."	Caduceus, in l., a wreath. Locomotive
0.9		behind her.
19		
70.0	Laureate Head of Napoleon III. to l.	"PARIS."
0.9	"NAPOLEON III. EMPEREUR."	Industry, as on (18).
		"AGRICULTURE, INDUSTRIE BEAUX ARTS."
		In exergue "1867."
20		
two	In centre M. M.	As on obverse.
33.5	"FABRIQUE DE PERLES FINES."	
0.8	"PARIS."	
21		
40.0	Female, with drawn sword and shield.	Double-headed eagle.
0.8	"WIR WAREN SCHNELL VEREINT F.	"H. S. and K. BAYREUTH."
	DEUTSCHLANDS EHRE." "J. M. JULI,	
	1870."	
22		
two	A shield on which in the upper part	Inside, a wreath of flowers, a female
average	are fleurs de lys and in lower a ship.	seated, holds in each hand, a wreath.
39.0	Over it, a crown.	
0.8	J. BOUDET A PARIS.	

23		
76.0	"C. DETOUCHE."	"MAISON DE CONFIANCE
0.94	A Temple, on each side of which is	INVARIABLE
10-sided	an angel seated.	PRIX FIXE
	"PARIS."	HORLOGERIE
	"228 RUE ST. MARTIN 230."	BIJOUTERIE
	The obverse and reverse of a medal	JOAILLERIE
	at the beginning and ending of the	ORPE'VRERIE."
	last line.	

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